

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NORTH DAKOTA

United States of America,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
vs.)	File No. 3:22-cr-5
)	
Nicholas James Morgan-Derosier,)	
)	
Defendant.)	

REDACTED TRANSCRIPT OF SUPPRESSION HEARING
VOLUME I
Pages 1-194

Taken at
United States Courthouse
Fargo, North Dakota
May 3, 2023

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ALICE R. SENECHAL
-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MAGISTRATE JUDGE --

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U.S. District Court Reporter
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Proceedings Recorded by Mechanical Stenography
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FOR THE UNITED STATES

- - - - -

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GOVERNMENT WITNESS

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1 (The above-entitled matter came before the Court, The
2 Honorable Alice R. Senechal, United States District Court
3 Magistrate Judge, presiding, commencing at 9:00 a.m.,
4 Wednesday, May 3, 2023, in the United States Courthouse, Fargo,
5 North Dakota. The following proceedings were had and made of
6 record in open court with the defendant present.)

7 - - - - -

8 THE COURT: Today is May 3rd, 2023. It is 9:00 a.m.
9 We're here for Case Number 3:22-cr-5. That is *United States of*
10 *America versus Nicholas James Morgan-Derosier*. Jennifer Puhl
11 is here representing the United States. And, Ms. Puhl, who is
12 with you this morning, please?

09:01

13 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, my co-counsel, Charles
14 Schmitz, and he is with main Justice, the Child Exploitation,
15 Obscenity Section.

09:01

16 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Schmitz.

17 MR. SCHMITZ: Good morning, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: And Agent Casetta from HSI?

19 MS. PUHL: Yes. I'm sorry. Yes, he's the designated
20 case agent, and Ms. Meyer, our paralegal.

09:01

21 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Derosier is present and
22 represented by Chris Bellmore and Anne Carter from the Federal
23 Public Defender's Office.

24 There is a Motion to Suppress Evidence that's been
25 filed, and we're here this morning to consider that motion.

09:02

1 First let's talk about a few logistical matters. The United
2 States has brought in a screen. Mr. Bellmore, is the position
3 of that acceptable to you, and are your electronics working
4 acceptably?

09:02

5 MR. BELLMORE: Yes, Your Honor. It's our intention
6 -- yes to the positioning of the device. We are planning on
7 going forward with displaying evidence and information through
8 our laptop onto the screens and not using the government's
9 larger screen, if that's acceptable to the Court.

09:02

10 THE COURT: I think so. We'll figure that out for
11 sure when we get to it.

12 MR. BELLMORE: And, Your Honor, we have tested it,
13 and it appears to be in working order.

09:03

14 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. Then I, of course,
15 have reviewed the briefs. There were four briefs filed. There
16 were a number of attachments to those briefs, and I see a
17 notebook of exhibits. And just glancing through, I'm not sure
18 that those exhibits in the notebook duplicate those that were
19 submitted with the briefs, so what is counsel's intention as
20 far as the attachments that were submitted with the briefs
21 being considered exhibits for today's hearing?

09:03

22 MS. PUHL: I don't recall -- as I stand here, Your
23 Honor, I'm not certain which exhibits, if any, that we did
24 attach to our response motions. Nevertheless, we intend to
25 submit a number of exhibits today here in court, so we will be

09:04

1 submitting everything anew.

2 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Bellmore?

3 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, that was not defense's
4 intention. We have several exhibits, as the Court noted, that
09:04 5 have been submitted with the briefs. Our intention was to add
6 some additional exhibits for the Court, but not to duplicate
7 those. That's our position.

8 THE COURT: Okay. Well, we'll sort that out as we
9 progress.

09:04 10 Right now this is the only thing on my schedule for
11 today and tomorrow aside from a noon meeting today. Counsel,
12 can you give me some idea of the number of witnesses and the
13 time expectations that you have in mind?

14 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, we intend to call three
09:04 15 witnesses. And we were notified yesterday afternoon that the
16 defense intends to call a forensic examiner, and depending on
17 that testimony, I expect that we will call a rebuttal witness.
18 In fact, I think it's quite likely, so if that's the case, I
19 expect that we will be going until -- at least until tomorrow.

09:05 20 THE COURT: Okay.

21 MS. PUHL: But I expect we'll be done by tomorrow --
22 tomorrow morning sometime.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

24 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I'm not exactly sure how
09:05 25 the witnesses overlap. We have three officers who we have

09:05

1 subpoenaed to testify today, as well as Mr. Meinke, as Ms. Puhl
2 had indicated. I do believe that this will probably take most
3 of the day, so hopefully that total is five witnesses, just so
4 the Court's aware. And, you know, we'll try to be as efficient
5 as possible, but, you know, there's --

6 THE COURT: Sure.

7 MR. BELLMORE: We need to be thorough here, and I do
8 expect there will be some -- plenty of exhibits that'll take a
9 little bit of time as well.

09:05

10 THE COURT: Okay. And is there any request for
11 sequestration of witnesses?

09:06

12 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I would with the exception
13 of -- I would ask that the fact witnesses be sequestered. The
14 government has a case agent. As I mentioned, we have Mr.
15 Meinke here. I think it would be appropriate for him to remain
16 in the courtroom, as I believe is typical practice here for a
17 defense expert.

18 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl?

09:06

19 MS. PUHL: I just want to be clear. I have no
20 objection to Mr. Meinke being in the courtroom for the forensic
21 examiners. I would object to him being in the courtroom for
22 the remainder of the testimony.

23 THE COURT: And as to sequestration of other
24 witnesses, Ms. Puhl, is there any objection?

09:06

25 MS. PUHL: No, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

2 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, Mr. Meinke's testimony, I
3 expect, will center around what the officers will testify to as
4 far as what they searched, what they seized, and how they
5 processed and evaluated electronic evidence, which is right in
6 Mr. Meinke's wheelhouse, so I do think it would be appropriate
7 for him to be present in the courtroom at that time.

8 THE COURT: Anything else, Ms. Puhl?

9 MS. PUHL: Again, I have no objection to him being
10 present in the courtroom for Detective Freeman's testimony. I
11 would object to the -- his presence in the courtroom for the
12 remainder of the testimony. And I expect that we, likewise,
13 will have a forensic examiner to witness the testimony of Mr.
14 Meinke, as is typical.

15 THE COURT: Okay. Well, we'll sequester the fact
16 witnesses other than Mr. Meinke completely. And, Mr. Bellmore,
17 how about if we sequester Mr. Meinke at this time, but if
18 during the course of questioning of other witnesses there's a
19 perceived need for him to be present, you could raise that at
20 that time?

21 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, yes, it is -- it is our
22 position that Mr. Meinke should be allowed to be here
23 throughout the entire proceeding. If the Court wants to limit
24 that, as the government indicated, to Ms. Freeman -- if the
25 Court is aware, that she's mentioned throughout the briefing.

09:08

1 She's the one who handled the electronic devices, and I would
2 agree that that would be most relevant for Mr. Meinke to
3 observe. So with that, if that -- that clarification, as long
4 as Mr. Meinke is allowed to be here for Ms. Freeman, that's
5 acceptable. I have no other objection.

09:08

6 THE COURT: Okay. That seems like a reasonable
7 request. And, Mr. Bellmore, please give me his full name and
8 spell it.

09:09

9 MR. BELLMORE: Yes, Your Honor. That is Daniel
10 Meinke, D-A-N-I-E-L, M-E-I-N-K-E, middle initial R.

09:09

11 THE COURT: Thank you. Mr. Morgan-Derosier, I want
12 to be sure that you understand the process that we're going to
13 be following here today. You, of course, filed the motion
14 asking for suppression of the evidence. Judge welte will be
15 making the decision on that motion. He has assigned me to
16 conduct this hearing today and to prepare a written report and
17 recommendation for him.

09:09

18 In that report and recommendation, I will outline the
19 evidence that is presented today. All of the evidence will, of
20 course, be available to Judge welte, and I will make
21 recommendations as to the legal questions that are presented.

22 After I file that report and recommendation, both
23 sides will have a chance to file objections to it. Your
24 attorneys can object. The government's attorney can object.

25 I do not know when my report and recommendation will

09:10

1 be filed. I would expect it would be at least a few weeks from
2 now, but it is certainly dependent on whether there is to be a
3 transcript prepared of this hearing and whether the attorneys
4 ask for post-hearing briefing, so we'll talk about that at the
5 end of the hearing. Do you have any questions about what I've
6 said?

7 THE DEFENDANT: No, that's everything that I
8 understood, so --

09:10

9 THE COURT: All right. Good. Counsel, do you wish
10 to make opening statements?

11 MS. PUHL: No, Your Honor. I think we can proceed
12 immediately to testimony.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

14 MR. BELLMORE: I agree, Your Honor.

09:10

15 THE COURT: Okay. Please proceed.

16 MS. PUHL: United States calls, well, David Buzzo.

17 THE COURT: Good morning. Please come forward, take
18 an oath.

19 THE CLERK: Raise your right hand.

09:11

20 DAVID BUZZO,
21 having been first duly sworn, was examined and testified as
22 follows:

09:11

23 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, in the interest of time, may I
24 give him all the exhibits that we intend to offer through the
25 witness so I'm not going back and forth?

1 THE COURT: Certainly.

2 DIRECT EXAMINATION

3 BY MS. PUHL:

4 Q. Good morning, Detective.

09:12

5 A. Morning, ma'am.

6 Q. Could you please introduce yourself?

7 A. My name is David Buzzo.

8 Q. And spell your name, please, for the record.

9 A. D-A-V-I-D, B-U-Z-Z-O.

09:12

10 Q. And how are you employed, Detective Buzzo?

11 A. I'm currently employed with the Department of the Air
12 Force, Inspector General's Office of Special Investigations.

13 Q. Just very briefly, what are your duties with the Air Force
14 Base?

09:12

15 A. For the Department of the Air Force I'm a criminal
16 indexing investigations specialist for OSI.

17 Q. What does that mean?

18 A. So, generally speaking, I'm a program manager, and I
19 handle all the administrative issues in -- within our federal
20 law enforcement when it comes to case work preparation,
21 preparation for court trial, evidence, handling, disposition
22 and discovery.

09:13

23 Q. And how long have you been employed with the Air Force
24 Base -- at the Air Force Base?

09:13

25 A. Just -- just over two years, ma'am.

1 Q. And prior to working at the Air Force Base, where were you
2 employed?

3 A. With the City of Grand Forks, Grand Forks Police
4 Department.

09:13

5 Q. How long were you employed with the Grand Forks Police
6 Department?

7 A. Twelve years total, ma'am.

8 Q. How were you employed?

09:13

9 A. As a police officer for the entire time. The last five
10 years I was a detective in the Criminal Investigations Bureau.

11 Q. Okay. So at all times you were a sworn police officer.

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. Were you assigned to a specific division at the police
14 department during the time that you were a detective?

09:14

15 A. I was. I was a financial crimes investigator.

16 Q. Okay. Is that part of the Investigative Division?

17 A. Yes, ma'am.

18 Q. And what training and experience did you obtain prior to
19 joining the investigations section of the Grand Forks Police
20 Department?

09:14

21 A. So in June of 2002 I enlisted in the United States Air
22 Force, went to basic training. Upon graduation from basic
23 training I attended the security force -- the Air Force
24 security forces law enforcement academy -- I'm sorry, the
25 security forces academy at Lackland Air Force Base.

09:14

1 I was then assigned to Grand Forks Air Force Base,
2 where I continued my training and gained experience for the
3 next six years in various positions, eventually moving up to
4 the noncommissioned officer in charge of police services.

09:15

5 Following my enlistment in the Air Force I attended the -- or I
6 was hired by the City of Grand Forks.

7 In 2008 I attended the North Dakota state police
8 academy in Bismarck, where I became licensed as a police
9 officer in the state. For the following subsequent years I

09:15

10 accrued over 2,000 hours of training in general police studies,
11 as well as specific to financial crimes. Some of that training
12 was specific to financial crimes.

13 Q. So were you assigned to work specifically financial
14 crimes, is that right?

09:15

15 A. Mostly, yes, ma'am.

16 Q. And what types of crimes would that include?

17 A. Instances of fraud, fraud involving elders, embezzlements,
18 thefts, bank fraud, bad checks, forgeries, counterfeiting and
19 the like.

09:16

20 Q. Detective Buzzo -- and I'm going to call you Detective
21 Buzzo because you were formerly a detective, right? And you
22 were a detective during the time that this case was
23 investigated, is that right?

24 A. That's right.

09:16

25 Q. Okay. So are you familiar with an investigation with the

1 defendant -- involving the defendant, Mr. Derosier?

2 A. Yes, ma'am, I am.

3 Q. And how are you familiar with him?

4 A. I investigated Mr. Derosier for a variety of things,
5 involving construction fraud, contracting without a license,
6 forgery, and violation of a judicial order.

7 Q. And how did that investigation begin, Detective Buzzo?

8 A. It began when I reviewed a previously submitted report
9 from December of 2019, and just followed up with that, and it
10 snowballed into what we have today.

11 Q. So you testified you reviewed a December 2019 report.
12 What was the nature of that report?

13 A. So in December of 2019, December 26th of 2019, a Grand
14 Forks resident, Dawn Peterson, reported that a check that was
15 dated November 11th of 2018 had been cashed against her
16 account. She had -- she had written out the check, but it was
17 dated November of 2018. The check showed up as cashed on her
18 account over a year later. When she reviewed this debit, this
19 check that had debited her account, she noticed that the date
20 had been changed and her initials were placed next to the date.
21 She never did any of that.

22 Q. So how did this report involve the defendant, if at all?
23 Do you recall who the check was paid out to?

24 A. Yes, ma'am. It was -- Team Lawn is who the check was
25 written to. And Ms. Peterson had -- Ms. Dawn Peterson had done

1 business with that company back in 2018.

2 Q. And before we go any further, what is Team Lawn?

3 A. It's a -- at the time it was a landscaping and contracting
4 business in the city of Grand Forks.

09:18

5 Q. And do you recall who owned Team Lawn?

6 A. My understanding is that another Grand Forks resident by
7 the name of Robert Coons owned the business, and eventually a
8 second individual, Mr. Derosier, took over the company upon
9 Mr. Coons being killed.

09:19

10 Q. Okay. And at the time that this Grand Forks citizen
11 reported this fraudulent check, who owned Team Lawn?

12 A. At the time of the report, ma'am, is that --

13 Q. That's right.

14 A. Mr. Derosier.

09:19

15 Q. And that's because Mr. Coons had passed away by that time,
16 is that right?

17 A. Yes, ma'am. He died in February of -- February of 2019.

18 Q. And this report was in December of 2019, is that right?

19 A. December 26th of 2019.

09:19

20 Q. Now, to whom did Ms. Peterson make the report, make the
21 complaint?

22 A. That would've been Officer Samson. He's assigned to the
23 Uniform Patrol Bureau for the City of Grand Forks.

24 Q. And when, if at all, did you learn about that report?

09:20

25 A. So the day that Officer Sampson took the report, he had

1 contacted me and -- because I'm the financial crimes
2 investigator for the P.D. or for the police department, he --
3 he had questions. He was confused as to what -- what the
4 offense actually would be, whether it would be a theft or a
09:20 5 forgery or both or counterfeiting. We discussed the issues,
6 and he'd completed his report from there.

7 Q. Okay. And that was on what date, do you recall?

8 A. The day he took the report, so it would've been the 26th,
9 I believe.

09:21 10 Q. Of December 2019?

11 A. Yes, ma'am, December 26th of 2019.

12 Q. And was that matter later assigned to you?

13 A. Yes, it was.

14 Q. And how did that happen?

09:21 15 A. The process at the police department to assign cases to an
16 investigator -- I'll use the term "bottleneck." All the
17 reports that are taken by patrol officers, that standard patrol
18 officer usually initiates a criminal complaint. That -- all of
19 those reports are then reviewed by the Criminal Investigations
09:21 20 Bureau commander, who then makes a determination of whether or
21 not a report is assigned to an investigator or whether it -- or
22 assigned to another officer or if it stays with the originating
23 officer.

24 Q. So in this case it was assigned to you, as you said,
09:21 25 right?

1 A. Yes, ma'am.

2 Q. And after it was assigned to you, did you immediately pick
3 it up and begin investigating it?

4 A. No, ma'am, I did not.

09:22

5 Q. Why not?

6 A. I would've reviewed it as a matter of procedure just
7 because it showed up in my queue, but the dollar value of the
8 check, of the case involved and my caseload at the time, it
9 just -- it was not a priority --

09:22

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. -- at the time.

12 Q. So it sat for a while, is that right?

13 A. Yes, ma'am.

09:22

14 Q. Okay. And directing your attention to August 12, 2020,
15 what happened on that day?

16 A. So I began -- I was in the process of going through all of
17 my -- call it a backlog of reports, and I began reviewing
18 those, and I came across this report from Dawn Peterson, and I
19 reviewed it. In the narrative of the report it mentions that
20 she had reported the issue to the North Dakota Attorney
21 General's Consumer Protection and Antitrust Division, so I
22 called -- I called the Attorney General's Office to see if
23 anything had been done or what -- what they had done on their
24 end.

09:23

09:23

25 Q. So just to clarify, Ms. Peterson walked into the police

1 department on December 26, 2019, and made this complaint about
2 a forged check involving Team Lawn, is that right?

3 A. I don't know if she walked in or if Officer Sampson went
4 to her location, but she did report it on -- in December, yes.

09:23

5 Q. And that complaint was then assigned to you, is that
6 right?

7 A. That's right.

8 Q. And then roughly eight minutes -- eight months later, then
9 you pick it up and begin investigating it, on August 12, 2020,
10 is that right?

09:23

11 A. Yes, ma'am.

12 Q. Okay. So it sat for about eight months.

13 A. Yes, ma'am.

14 Q. Okay. And what's the first thing you did? I think you
15 said -- am I correct that you pulled the report, is that right?

09:24

16 A. Yes, ma'am.

17 Q. Okay. Now, drawing your -- or directing your attention to
18 Exhibit Number 1 that's right in front of you, is that the
19 patrol officer's report?

09:24

20 A. Yes, ma'am, it is.

21 Q. Okay. And looking also at 1-A, is that the -- is that the
22 forged check that was attached to the officer's report?

23 A. It is a copy of the check that was attached to the
24 officer's report.

09:24

25 Q. Okay. And you would've reviewed both the report and the

1 forged check on August 12, 2020, is that right?

2 A. Yes, ma'am.

3 MS. PUHL: United States introduce -- moves to
4 introduce Exhibits 1 and 1-A, Your Honor.

09:25

5 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

6 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Exhibits 1 and 1-A are received.

09:25

8 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Now, what did you learn after
9 reading and reviewing the patrol officer's report? And I think
10 you may have mentioned this earlier.

11 A. That Ms. Dawn Peterson had reported it to the Attorney
12 General's Office, the anti -- Consumer Protection and Antitrust
13 Division of the Attorney General's Office.

14 Q. So what did you do next?

09:25

15 A. I called that office and spoke with Investigator Chris
16 Schroeder.

17 Q. And what did you learn?

09:26

18 A. I -- I learned from Investigator Schroeder that Mr.
19 Derosier and Team Lawn, Vaughn Construction and some other
20 business names were affiliated with a complaint that the
21 Attorney General's Office had processed, investigated and
22 filed, which led to an Order of Injunction to where Mr.
23 Derosier and the companies were prohibited from doing business
24 in the state of North Dakota.

09:26

25 Q. And did you also learn that other complaints had been

1 lodged in this -- against Mr. Derosier?

2 A. Yes, ma'am, I did.

3 Q. And that's what led to the Order of Injunction, is that
4 right, according to Mr. Schroeder?

09:26

5 A. Yes, ma'am.

6 Q. So this is the first time that you hear about the Order of
7 Injunction, is that right?

8 A. That's correct, ma'am.

09:26

9 Q. Did Mr. Schroeder also tell you about a tipster that
10 called in to the Consumer Protection office?

11 A. He did, ma'am.

12 Q. And what was that about?

09:27

13 A. He told me about an individual who -- by the name of Jack
14 Hirst is how -- was the name that was provided, and this
15 individual reported that Mr. Derosier was doing business in
16 violation of the injunction, and the Attorney General's Office
17 was aware of that, and he provided the information for Jack
18 Hirst to me.

09:27

19 Q. And after you had this conversation with the investigator,
20 did you pull the Order of Injunction?

21 A. I did, ma'am.

22 Q. And you read it?

23 A. I did.

24 Q. Okay. And how did you understand it?

09:27

25 A. My interpretation of the Order of Injunction is that Mr.

1 Derosier, along with the companies listed on the injunction,
2 are prohibited from doing business in the state of North Dakota
3 until further order of the Court.

09:28 4 Q. And is that Order of Injunction marked as Exhibit 2 that,
5 again, is in front of you?

6 A. Yes, ma'am, it is.

7 MS. PUHL: United States moves to introduce Exhibit
8 Number 2, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

09:28 10 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I do recognize what's been
11 marked and offered as Government's Exhibit 2 as a document that
12 has been submitted in the briefing, so I have no objection to
13 this. In fact, it was our Exhibit Number 1. I would just at
14 this time like to ask the Court how we're going to proceed with
09:28 15 overlapped exhibits.

16 THE COURT: How about if we deal with offers coming
17 from the government and use the number system that the
18 government has employed, and then if there are other exhibits
19 that were attached to the brief that the government does not
09:29 20 offer, we can deal with them? Does that make sense?

21 MR. BELLMORE: Yes, Your Honor. And I have no
22 objection to the exhibit that's been offered by the government
23 here presently.

24 THE COURT: Exhibit 2 is received.

09:29 25 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Directing your attention to

1 Government's Exhibit Number 3, Detective Buzzo, do you
2 recognize that exhibit?

3 A. Yes, ma'am, I do.

4 Q. And what is that?

09:29

5 A. It's an e-mail I received on the next day, on August 13th,
6 from Investigator Chris Schroeder at the AG's Office providing
7 contact information for Jack Hirst, as well as stating that he
8 was unable to contact him and what Hirst had stated to him or
9 stated in his tip to the AG's Office.

09:30

10 Q. So this exhibit, it was received by you from the
11 Investigator Schroeder, is that right?

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. On August 13, 2020, right?

14 A. That's correct.

09:30

15 Q. And it appears the same today as it did when you received
16 it, is that right?

17 A. That's right.

18 MS. PUHL: The U.S. moves to introduce Exhibit
19 Number 3, Your Honor.

09:30

20 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

21 MR. BELLMORE: I have no objection, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Exhibit 3 is received.

23 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) And if you could, Detective Buzzo,
24 please read Exhibit Number 3, please.

09:30

25 A. Out loud?

1 Q. Yes, please.

2 A. "Detective Buzzo: This is pursuant to our conversation
3 from earlier regarding Nicholas Derosier, dba Team Lawn. As we
4 discussed, we recently received information from an individual
5 who identified himself as Jack Hirst, 320-760-9412, that
6 indicates Derosier may be continuing to operate in violation of
7 the October 15th, 2019, order.

8 "Hirst indicated that he has worked on multiple
9 landscaping jobs in North Dakota as an employee of Derosier
10 that he estimated to be valued over \$4,000. I have been
11 unsuccessful in obtaining a written statement from Hirst. Feel
12 free to contact him if you need his information. Please let me
13 know if you need anything else." And then it's Chris
14 Schroeder, Investigator, and his signature block by e-mail.

15 Q. And according to the investigator, Jack Hirst reported
16 that the defendant was working on projects that were over
17 \$4,000, right?

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. And what is the significance of that amount?

20 A. 4,000 -- I'm sorry. \$4,000 is the trigger mechanism for
21 the state requirement of a contracting license for the State of
22 North Dakota, so the value of the job needs to be \$4,000 or
23 greater to trigger the licensing requirement for the state.

24 Q. So if an individual is engaging in contracts for under
25 \$4,000, there's no requirement that he be -- he or she be

1 licensed, is that right?

2 A. Contracting work, yes.

3 Q. Okay. So after you received this e-mail, did you attempt
4 to contact Mr. Hirst?

09:32

5 A. I did, ma'am.

6 Q. And what happened?

7 A. I couldn't get ahold of him, if the number didn't work or
8 it -- I just could not get ahold of him. I tried.

9 Q. Did your investigation continue, nonetheless?

09:32

10 A. Yes, ma'am, it did.

11 Q. If you recall, what did you do next?

12 A. So I continued looking into the businesses, Team Lawn and
13 Mr. Derosier. I just used Google, a simple open-source
14 searching, as well as our own records management system within
15 the police department, other records that had been -- other
16 reports and -- but specifically on the internet I found job
17 postings for a business related to Mr. Derosier.

09:33

18 Q. And are those job -- are those job postings set forth in
19 Exhibit Number 4?

09:33

20 A. Yes, ma'am, they are.

21 Q. And you recognize these?

22 A. Yes, ma'am, I do.

23 Q. As the same job postings that you located during your
24 investigation?

09:33

25 A. Yes, ma'am.

1 MS. PUHL: The United States offers Exhibit Number 4,
2 Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

4 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

09:33 5 THE COURT: Just a minute, please, Ms. Bellmore --
6 Ms. Puhl. So Exhibit 4 is received.

7 MS. PUHL: Yes, and there are only a few exhibits
8 that I -- that I think that we intend to show on the screen,
9 Your Honor, because they're in front of you as well.

09:34 10 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) So looking at Exhibit Number 4, can
11 you summarize what information is found in that exhibit?

12 A. Yes, ma'am. So there's two job postings. One is from a
13 site or application called Job Terro. If you look at the
14 top-left corner, there's a print date of 8/13 of '20 and then
09:35 15 the header of Landscape Crew Member, Grand Forks, Job Terro,
16 dated 7/28 of 2020.

17 The rest of the posting lists Garden & Patio
18 Headquarters and Derosier Outdoor as the company, they're
19 looking -- what they're looking for, along with the job
09:35 20 responsibilities and the requirements. And then near the
21 bottom is, "Please call to schedule an interview," with the
22 name of "Nick" and a phone number of 218-399-2222.

23 Q. So this is an advertisement soliciting workers for a
24 landscaping job, is that right?

09:35 25 A. That's correct, ma'am.

1 Q. And that landscaping job is with Garden & Patio
2 Headquarters and Derosier Outdoor, is that right?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. And there's a contact information of Nick with a specific
5 number, as you said, is that right?

6 A. That's right.

7 Q. Okay. Now, during your investigation did you also
8 determine where Mr. Derosier was operating his business out of?

9 A. Yes, ma'am, I did.

10 Q. And where was that?

11 A. So around the same time of this, of finding the job
12 postings and searching our police department records,
13 management database, I realized that Mr. Derosier had been in
14 a -- in an incident involving Mr. Coons in February of '19, so
15 I wanted to find the investigator that handled that case and --

16 Q. And that incident was Mr. Coons having been killed in an
17 accident, is that right?

18 A. Yes, ma'am, he was killed.

19 Q. Okay. I'm sorry. I interrupted you.

20 A. I lost my train of thought.

21 Q. You were telling us how you determined where Mr. Derosier
22 was operating the business out of.

23 A. Yes, ma'am. So I'd sought out the investigator that
24 handled that case, who was Detective Todd Riedinger. I just
25 happened across Detective Freeman at the time. Her office is

1 kitty-corner to where mine is at, and I told Detective Freeman
2 about Team Lawn and this case that was beginning to look like
3 an issue, and she -- she recognized the name "Team Lawn" from a
4 previous investigation involving a cyber tip in that case.

09:37

5 They had chased down an address for Team Lawn through the post
6 office, and the address came back to XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX in
7 Grand Forks.

8 Q. And she shared that information with you, is that right?

9 A. Yes.

09:37

10 Q. Did she share anything -- any other information with you
11 at that time?

12 A. From what I recall, it was about a cyber tip, and it -- it
13 was nothing. They weren't able to move forward with it.

09:38

14 Q. Directing your attention to August 24, 2020, do you recall
15 what, if anything, happened on that day relative to this
16 investigation?

17 A. August --

18 Q. -- 24th, 2020.

09:38

19 A. Oh, August 24th. So I received a call from Rebecca
20 Peterson, another resident of Grand Forks, who was referred to
21 me by the Attorney General's Office, Consumer Protection and
22 Antitrust Division, and she reported that Mr. Derosier was
23 doing business on the south end of Grand Forks.

09:39

24 Q. And did she tell you what type of business he was doing in
25 the south end of Grand Forks?

1 A. Yes, ma'am. It was landscaping. It appeared it be a
2 landscaping job and in a condo area down there off of Cherry
3 Street.

09:39

4 Q. So she gave you a description of the general area where
5 this condo development was located, is that right?

6 A. That's correct, ma'am.

7 Q. And what did you do after you had this conversation with
8 her?

09:39

9 A. So after hanging up with Ms. Peter -- with Ms. Rebecca
10 Peterson, I drove to the area that she described. I could
11 picture it in my head. It was High Plains Court area, and I'm
12 very familiar with the city, so I just drove down there to
13 check it out, see what I could see, and happened to cross some
14 equipment and trailers and a worksite or two.

09:39

15 Q. You drove to this condo development that was described to
16 you by the complainant, right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. And you discovered what specifically?

09:40

19 A. So on the street, as I pull onto High Plains, there was a
20 trailer with plants and brick and some other materials on it.
21 And then on the opposite side of the street to that there was
22 piles of dirt, some brick or blocks on the ground. You could
23 see off down a driveway parking area that there was a worksite
24 there. I believe there was a wheelbarrow out or some equipment
25 up near that job site.

09:40

1 As you continued around the court to XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX,
2 you could -- I could see that there was a new fence, what
3 appeared to be new landscaping, and then a brand-new wooden
4 vertical post at 614. The other job site was at XXXXXXXXX
5 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.

09:41

6 Q. Did you later learn who these condos belonged to?

7 A. I did.

8 Q. Who was that?

9 A. So XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Court belonged to Ruth Ann Halvorson,
10 and XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX belonged to Raymond Holmberg.

09:41

11 Q. So you concluded that this was a landscaping and
12 construction job site, is that correct?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. Did you witness employees at this -- at this job site?

09:41

15 A. There was nobody around, ma'am.

16 Q. But you did observe a vehicle, is that right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. And what type of vehicle specifically?

19 A. So, well, there was a trailer, but there was no -- no
20 vehicle there at the time.

09:41

21 Q. And what was on the trailer?

22 A. Block and plants, potted plants and what -- just it -- it
23 appeared to be associated with the landscaping project going
24 on.

09:42

25 Q. What did you do next?

1 A. So I ran the license plate just to find out who it
2 belonged to, and it belonged to Team Lawn, Inc., was the name
3 on the registration.

09:42 4 Q. And is that vehicle registration set forth in Exhibit
5 Number 5?

6 A. Yes, ma'am.

7 Q. So upon running the license plate of that trailer, this is
8 what you received, is that correct?

9 A. That's correct.

09:42 10 Q. And as you testified, it indicates that the vehicle is
11 registered to?

12 A. Team Lawn, Inc.

13 MS. PUHL: Okay. United States moves to introduce
14 Exhibit Number 5, Your Honor.

09:42 15 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

16 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Exhibit 5 is received.

18 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) What did you do next?

09:43 19 A. So I had taken some photos of the area, and then I called
20 the building and zoning administrator for the City of Grand
21 Forks, Bev Collings.

22 Q. And looking at Exhibits 6-A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I and J,
23 are those photos that you took of the job site on August 24,
24 2020?

09:43 25 A. Yes, ma'am, it is.

1 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibits 6-A through
2 6-J, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

4 MR. BELLMORE: May I have one moment, Your Honor?
09:44 5 May I have one moment, Your Honor?

6 THE COURT: Certainly.

7 MR. BELLMORE: I have no objection, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Exhibits 6-A through J are received.

9 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) So beginning very -- very quickly,
09:44 10 if you could just go through what you're seeing on these
11 exhibits, beginning with 6-A.

12 A. 6-A would've been XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, Ruth Ann
13 Halvorson's address. There's a vertical post. It appears to
14 be new wood construction, unpainted.

09:44 15 6-B is also at XXXX -- well, 6-B, C, and D are the
16 continuation of that work at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX mentioned,
17 and it's a newer-looking fence, as well as newer-looking
18 landscaping around there.

19 6-E was a pickup with a ladder rack on the back. I
09:45 20 wasn't sure if it was affiliated with Team Lawn at the time. I
21 couldn't read the license plate. I took a picture of it. It
22 was at an adjacent address.

23 6-F, 6-G and 6-H, 6-I are all a view from the road
24 at -- looking back towards Ray Holmberg's address at XXXXXXXXX
09:45 25 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX. You could see there's some skid loader

1 attachment up there, along with wheelbarrow and what appears to
2 be an active worksite.

3 6-G is -- there's a pile of dirt there, and you can
4 see the construction site in the background.

09:46

5 6-H has piles -- pallets of bricks, what appears to
6 be landscaping bricks, along with -- I think it's a skid steer
7 bucket in the background.

09:46

8 6-I is a continuation of the previous photograph, to
9 the side of there, with more brick, another -- and another skid
10 steer forklift attachment underneath the bricks.

11 6-J is a picture of that trailer with the items on
12 it, dirt or block and other tools or equipment.

13 Q. So is it fair to say that this was a very active job site?

14 A. Yes, ma'am.

09:46

15 Q. After you took these photos, you testified that you
16 contacted the city inspector's office, is that right?

17 A. That's correct, ma'am.

18 Q. For what purpose?

09:47

19 A. To find out if there were any permits issued for these job
20 sites.

21 Q. And what did you learn?

09:47

22 A. From Administrator Collings I learned that there were no
23 permits issued, and her office was aware of the work at XXXX
24 XXXXXXXXXXXX, however, and she provided me with the name of Ruth
25 Ann Halvorson.

1 Q. And Ruth Ann Halvorson is the owner of one of the two
2 properties that you took photographs at, is that correct?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. And did you eventually call Ms. Halvorson?

5 A. I did.

6 Q. And what happened? What'd you learn?

7 A. I learned from Ruth Ann Halvorson that Team Lawn or Mr.
8 Derosier, Nick Derosier, was doing work for her at several of
9 her properties. And she knew of five total properties just off
10 the top of her head where -- where he was doing work actively
11 or had recently done work related to landscaping or contracting
12 work.

13 Q. And these properties were located in Grand Forks County?

14 A. Yes, ma'am.

15 Q. Directing your attention to the next day, what happened?

16 A. So the following day I returned to High Plains Court to
17 see if there were -- if anybody was present, working at those
18 addresses. And I observed at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, the residence of
19 Ray Holmberg, that there were people working there.

20 Q. So you returned to the condo development the following
21 day, is that right?

22 A. Yep.

23 Q. Okay. And what did you observe?

24 A. So there were three people there in a red pickup, red Ford
25 F-150 there.

1 Q. Did you identify those three individuals?

2 A. I did.

3 Q. And who were they?

4 A. Blake Thorson, Shawn Halvorson, and Christyan Logan.

09:49

5 Q. And these were employees of Mr. Derosier, is that right?

6 A. That's correct, ma'am.

7 Q. And did you interview them?

8 A. I did.

09:49

9 Q. And tell me about that inter -- or tell the magistrate
10 judge about that interview, please.

11 A. So I -- I approached the three as they were working there.
12 We -- we just talked. I asked them about business they were
13 conducting there, and they had told me that they were being
14 paid -- that they were working for Mr. Derosier, doing the
15 contracting work, the landscaping project there, as well as
16 they were being paid by Mr. Derosier and his company. And they
17 had been working there for varying degrees of time, but just a
18 couple weeks at that point.

09:49

19 Q. And did you ask to see any proof of anything during that
20 interview?

09:49

21 A. I did. I asked them if they had any -- how they're being
22 paid, whether taxes were being taken out, those types of
23 questions, and if they had a pay stub, or anything. Christyan
24 Logan stated that he could provide me with a photo of his -- of
25 a pay stub.

09:50

1 Q. And did he do that?

2 A. He did.

3 Q. And directing your attention to Exhibit Number 7, is that
4 the pay stub that he showed you?

09:50 5 A. Yes, ma'am, it is.

6 Q. And just to be clear, did he show you the physical pay
7 stub or a picture of the pay stub?

8 A. No, it was a photo that was taken at his request.

9 Q. Okay.

09:50 10 A. So he called somebody. They took a picture of it, and
11 then he took a snapshot and texted it to me.

12 Q. Okay.

13 A. That's how I ended up with this copy.

14 Q. Because this is the pay stub that you received from
09:50 15 Mr. Logan on August 25th, 2020.

16 A. That's correct.

17 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibit Number 7,
18 Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

09:51 20 MR. BELLMORE: May I have a moment, Your Honor?

21 THE COURT: Certainly.

22 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I would object to
23 Exhibit 7 based on the foundation that was laid and the actual
24 depiction in the photo. It appears as though it's a photograph
09:52 25 of a document that is not complete. It is cut off. We cannot

1 see the entire page, so I will object to Exhibit Number 7.

2 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl?

3 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, this is a suppression hearing.
4 The same Rules of Evidence do not apply, but, nonetheless, this
09:52 5 is a document that was received by Detective Buzzo during the
6 investigation, and it was information that was relevant for
7 purposes of his obtaining a search warrant for the defendant's
8 place of -- place of residence, his person. It's a QuickBooks
9 pay stub. We'll talk about that fact and why it was important.

09:52 10 THE COURT: The objection is overruled, and Exhibit 7
11 is received for purposes of this hearing.

12 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) So looking at Exhibit Number 7, you
13 testified that it was a pay stub that you received from
14 Mr. Logan, is that right?

09:53 15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. And that he sent to you.

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. Okay. And what did you recognize this pay stub as, if
19 anything?

09:53 20 A. That the layout and the template is a standard QuickBooks
21 payroll template.

22 Q. And how do you know that, Detective Buzzo?

23 A. I've seen it dozens, if not more, times. I have training
24 related to QuickBooks and Intuit software and experience in
09:53 25 using it as well.

1 Q. And you are a detective that investigates specifically
2 financial fraud during this time, is that right?

3 A. That is correct.

4 Q. And during those many investigations involving financial
5 fraud, you came across QuickBooks pay stubs, is that right?

6 A. Many times, ma'am.

7 Q. And this is consistent with, as you said, QuickBooks pay
8 stub, is that right?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. Okay. Now, did you continue to talk to these three
11 employees at the worksite after you received this pay stub?

12 A. Yes, ma'am, I did.

13 Q. Okay. And did others join the job site at any point?

14 A. Yes, ma'am.

15 Q. And who was that, if anybody?

16 A. So the first to show up after I began talking to the three
17 was Nicholas Beeche. Mr. Beeche just rolled up into the
18 worksite, and we -- I chatted with him. He said he had been
19 working with or for Mr. Derosier for about seven months, and
20 generally that's what he confirmed.

21 Q. Were there other employees that showed up as well?

22 A. Mr. Derosier arrived because one of the three, whether it
23 was Christyan Logan or whoever it was there, I had asked --
24 asked them to call Mr. Derosier and asked -- have him come to
25 the job site. And he, if I remember correctly, was coming from

1 Menards or one of the big box stores there, and he eventually
2 drove up to the area and approached the job site.

3 Q. And when he approached the job site, did the employees,
4 the workers, did they stay at the job site or did they leave?

09:55

5 A. No, they left, ma'am.

6 Q. And so then you interviewed or spoke to Mr. Derosier, is
7 that right?

8 A. That's right, ma'am.

9 Q. Do you see Mr. Derosier in the courtroom today?

09:55

10 A. I do, ma'am.

11 Q. And could you identify him for the record, please?

12 A. He's at the end of the table over here, ma'am, at the
13 defendant's table.

14 MS. PUHL: Okay. Let the record reflect that

09:55

15 Detective Buzzo has identified Mr. Derosier, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: He has. Detective Buzzo, you mentioned
17 Mr. Beeche?

18 THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am.

19 THE COURT: How is that spelled, please?

09:56

20 THE WITNESS: I believe it's B-E-E-C-H-E.

21 THE COURT: Thank you. Sorry for interrupting.
22 Please proceed.

23 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) So you testified that you had a
24 interview with Mr. Derosier at this time, is that right?

09:56

25 A. That's correct, ma'am.

1 Q. Do you have Exhibit Number 73 in front of you?

2 A. 73?

3 Q. Is it a CD?

4 A. Yes, ma'am, I do.

09:56 5 Q. And do you recognize that exhibit?

6 A. I do.

7 Q. And what is it?

8 A. It is a recording of my interview with Mr. Derosier from
9 August 25th of 2020.

09:56 10 Q. And you've listened to that recording?

11 A. I did.

12 Q. And does it accurately record the conversation as you
13 recall it on that day?

14 A. Yes.

09:57 15 Q. And how long is this interview?

16 A. Just under an hour, 50 minutes, or so.

17 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibit Number 73,
18 Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

09:57 20 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Exhibit 73 is received.

22 MS. PUHL: And in the interest of time, we don't
23 intend to play that interview, but rather I'll have Detective
24 Buzzo summarize that interview, Your Honor.

09:57 25 THE COURT: And have we received the CD, itself?

1 MS. PUHL: United States offers 73, so it'll be --

2 THE COURT: Oh, it's right there.

3 MS. PUHL: Yes.

4 THE COURT: Okay.

09:57

5 MS. PUHL: Sorry.

6 THE COURT: Thank you. Exhibit 73 is received.

7 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) If you would, please, could you
8 summarize what Mr. Derosier told you during that interview on
9 August 25, 2019?

09:57

10 A. He told me a lot that day, ma'am. He said the whole case
11 against him with the Attorney General's Office was a farce, he
12 hadn't been properly served, he was -- his license -- or the
13 business he was operating was -- I believe he said GPHQ, LLC,
14 and that was a licensed business in the state, and then his
15 phone number, other things. I mean, he confirmed that he was
16 doing business not only in the city, but in the state of North
17 Dakota.

09:58

18 Q. Okay. So I think I referred to the interview happening on
19 August 25, 2019. That was incorrect, right? It was August 25,
20 2020.

09:58

21 A. Did I say '19?

22 Q. I did.

23 A. Oh, no, it's August 25th of 20 -- 2020.

24 Q. My mistake. Thank you. And you said that the defendant
25 told you that this new business was licensed, is that right?

09:59

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. And upon hearing that, did you make a call?

3 A. I did. So there was another detective with me at the
4 time, so he hung out with Mr. Derosier. I stepped away and
5 called the Attorney General's Office and spoke with Director
6 Parrell Grossman, who's the director of the Consumer Protection
7 and Antitrust Division. I told him what Mr. Derosier had told
8 me, he was licensed, good to -- good to go in the state.

9 So Director Grossman called the Secretary of State
10 and confirmed that GPHQ -- not only GPHQ, but Mr. Derosier was
11 not licensed to do business.

12 Q. So if you could, just explain how this conversation
13 happened. You called Detective (sic) Grossman, and then he, in
14 turn, called the Secretary of State. You were all three on the
15 line, or --

16 A. No, it was -- it was Director Grossman, not detective, but
17 the director called the Secretary of State. I could hear it on
18 like speakerphone. They weren't -- we weren't connected on
19 like a three-way call. I could hear the speakerphone. He was
20 addressing the Secretary of State, told him what the issue was.
21 Within a short period of time the answer came, no, no good, not
22 good. We ended the call at that point. I went back to speak
23 with Mr. Derosier.

24 Q. And that was in direct -- what you learned from Detective
25 (sic) Grossman, who, in turn, learned it from the Secretary of

1 State was in direct contradiction to what Mr. Derosier told you
2 about the licensing, is that right?

3 A. That's right.

4 Q. And you also said that during this interview he told you
5 about his cell phone number, is that right?

6 A. That's right.

7 Q. Okay. And what did he tell you about that number?

8 A. It was 218-399-2222.

9 Q. And he said that was his phone number, is that right?

10 A. That's right.

11 Q. And this is the same phone number that was set forth in
12 those advertisements that you previously testified to, is that
13 right?

14 A. That's right.

15 Q. After you were done speaking with Mr. Derosier, what did
16 you do next?

17 A. So after I was done speaking with Mr. Derosier, we left.
18 I began driving away and heading back to the office at that
19 point.

20 Q. And when you returned to the office, did you call another
21 employee of Mr. Derosier's?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And who was that?

24 A. So in my conversation with Blake Logan -- I'm sorry,
25 Blake, Christyan, and Shawn, I had -- they had mentioned other

1 employees that worked for Mr. Derosier. One name that came up
2 was Jack Hirst.

3 Q. And was that name familiar with you?

4 A. It certainly was.

10:02

5 Q. Why was that?

6 A. Because it was the name associated with the tip to the
7 Attorney General's Office that Mr. Derosier was continuing to
8 do work in the state. To this point I hadn't been able to
9 contact Jack Hirst. I had searched for his name. It wasn't
10 coming up, and I didn't -- I couldn't confirm that Mr. Hirst
11 was a real person until this point, so it was -- that name
12 struck out of those interviews, so that's when I -- why I went
13 back to the office and tried to get ahold of Jack Hirst.

10:02

14 Q. And did you get ahold of him?

10:03

15 A. I did.

16 Q. And can you tell the magistrate judge about that
17 conversation?

18 A. So Mr. Hirst confirmed not only that he was working or had
19 worked for Mr. Derosier, but the job sites, and the names --
20 and/or the names that he provided for the job sites where he
21 worked was consistent with what Ruth Ann Halvorson had -- had
22 told me when I had initially spoke with her.

10:03

23 Q. Did he claim that he was owed money by Mr. Derosier?

24 A. Yes, ma'am. He -- he claimed that he's -- he wasn't paid
25 for -- I believe it was \$2,000 worth of work that he -- he had

10:03

1 done for Mr. Derosier.

2 Q. And continuing on that same day, did you receive a
3 voicemail message from yet another employee of Mr. Derosier?

4 A. I did.

10:04

5 Q. And who was that?

6 A. Nicholas Beeche called. He left me -- I was already gone
7 from the office, so I received it the next day, but he called
8 and he said he had evidence related to Mr. Derosier.

9 Q. And you weren't able to get ahold of him?

10:04

10 A. I was not.

11 Q. Did you eventually set up a more formal interview with
12 Mr. Fox or with an Andrew? Let me step back. Who is Andrew
13 Fox?

10:04

14 A. Andrew Fox is another employee that was identified, and
15 he -- he actually filed a small claims action against Mr.
16 Derosier for unpaid labor, labor that he was owed by Mr.
17 Derosier for work that he had conducted.

18 Q. And how did you learn about that?

10:05

19 A. I believe it came from my interview with the three at the
20 worksite, but it could've been -- I guess I don't recall
21 specifically how I came across Andrew Fox's name.

22 Q. But you -- nonetheless, you came across his name during
23 the investigation, and you reached out to him, is that right?

24 A. That's right.

10:05

25 Q. Okay. And you reached out to him by telephone at first,

1 is that right?

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. Okay. And during that telephone conversation, what did he
4 tell you?

10:05

5 A. That he confirmed that he had worked for Mr. Derosier.

6 Q. Did he also confirm that he filed a small claims case
7 against Mr. Derosier, as you learned about?

8 A. Yes, ma'am.

9 Q. Did he tell you when he started working for Mr. Derosier?

10:05

10 A. Yes, he did, ma'am. I can't recall a specific date right
11 now.

12 Q. Okay. Was it for a long period of time or a short period
13 of time?

14 A. It wasn't a short period of time, for sure, several
15 months --

10:06

16 Q. Okay.

17 A. -- to a year.

18 Q. And did you eventually set up a more formal interview with
19 him?

10:06

20 A. I did, ma'am. It was the following week.

21 Q. And do you recall the date of that interview, if you -- if
22 you can?

23 A. I'd have to review my report to -- for the specific date,
24 ma'am.

10:06

25 Q. But it was sometime -- it was about a week following your

1 initial contact with him on August 28, 2020, is that right?

2 A. That's correct, ma'am, September -- September 4th rings a
3 bell, but I'd have to look at my report to be sure.

4 Q. Okay. Sometime in September, is that right?

10:06

5 A. That's correct.

6 Q. So where did this interview occur?

7 A. At his residence in Grand Forks.

8 Q. And you drove to that residence?

9 A. That's correct, ma'am.

10:07

10 Q. And what happened during that interview?

11 A. I was provided with several documents from Mr. Fox, a
12 check and pay stub, a response from the Department of Labor.
13 There were text messages from Mr. Derosier, as well as some
14 audio recordings of Mr. Derosier and Andrew Fox engaging in
15 conversation.

10:07

16 Q. And were many of these documents documents that he filed
17 as part of his small claims case?

18 A. There was a check and a pay stub and a letter, response
19 from Mr. Derosier, yes.

10:07

20 Q. Was Mr. Fox familiar with GPHQ?

21 A. He was not. He had -- he saw it on the check, but he
22 didn't know what that was.

23 Q. Okay. And did Mr. Fox tell you where Mr. Derosier
24 operated his business out of?

10:08

25 A. Yes, ma'am.

1 Q. And where was that?

2 A. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.

3 Q. And what did he identify that address as?

4 A. It's where Mr. Coons lived. Nick Derosier lived and
5 worked out of there, ran his business out of that residence,
6 and that's where he conducted the administrative aspects of the
7 business.

8 Q. So at some point did he tell you that Mr. Coons died?

9 A. Yes, ma'am.

10 Q. Okay. And then Mr. Derosier was continuing to reside out
11 of there and operate the business out of there, is that right?

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. Okay. And did he tell you about whether there are any
14 electronic devices inside that residence?

15 A. Yes, ma'am.

16 Q. What did he say about that?

17 A. He said there were -- there were two computers in the main
18 floor, and he had observed Mr. Derosier using QuickBooks on one
19 of the computers.

20 Q. And did he identify which computer that Mr. Derosier used
21 the QuickBooks program on?

22 A. I believe it was the left computer.

23 Q. Okay. And did you ask Mr. Fox whether he was aware of the
24 order of Injunction that precluded Mr. Derosier from doing
25 business?

1 A. I did.

2 Q. And what was his response?

3 A. He was aware of it, and when -- when the Order of
4 Injunction became public, Mr. Derosier had addressed it with
5 him and/or the other employees that he had received an
6 extension to continue work to finish projects.

7 Q. And to the best of your knowledge, did Mr. Derosier, in
8 fact, receive an extension to complete these projects?

9 A. No, ma'am.

10 Q. Looking at Exhibit 8, could you identify that, 8 and -- 8
11 and 9, please?

12 A. Eight and nine? Exhibit 8 is some of the information I
13 received from Mr. Fox, a copy of the check and pay stub, along
14 with notes from him regarding times worked, work times, times
15 and dates that he conducted work. Exhibit 9 is a payroll
16 printout, payroll stub for Mr. Fox.

17 Q. And both of these documents you received from Mr. Fox, is
18 that right?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. And you received those during the time that you
21 interviewed him, is that right?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. Okay. And looking specifically at the check set forth in
24 Exhibit 8, what is the date of that check?

25 A. 10/31 of 2019.

1 Q. And why would that be relevant?

2 A. The date of the injunction would have been 10/15 of 2019.

3 Q. Okay.

4 A. So --

10:12

5 Q. Go ahead. I'm sorry.

6 A. The date -- the payroll -- the pay period is 10/4 of '19
7 through 10/17 of '19.

8 Q. Okay. And this, again, is a check written on the GPHQ
9 account and paid to Andrew Fox, is that right?

10:12

10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. And is there anything significant about the bottom of the
12 pay stub?

13 A. Yes, ma'am.

14 Q. And what is that?

10:12

15 A. There's a clear marking on the bottom-right corner of
16 that. It says, "Powered by Intuit Payroll."

17 Q. And why is that significant?

18 A. The Intuit company is a parent company for QuickBooks, for
19 the QuickBooks software.

10:13

20 Q. And the documentation behind Number 8, that was a work
21 log, is that right, that Mr. Fox provided to you?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. That recorded the dates that he worked for Mr. Derosier,
24 is that correct?

10:13

25 A. That's correct.

1 Q. And this includes a period of time before and after the
2 date of the injunction, is that correct?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. But, nonetheless, at all relevant dates the defendant was
5 not licensed to do business, is that right?

6 A. That's correct.

7 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibit 8.

8 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

9 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Exhibit 8 is received.

11 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Looking at Exhibit 9, could you
12 please identify that?

13 A. It is a pay stub for a pay period between 10/18 of '19 and
14 11/7 of '19, with a date of November -- it says pay date,
15 November 15, 2019, for Andrew Fox.

16 Q. And are there some notes on this pay stub?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And according to Mr. Fox, who made those notes?

19 A. Mr. Derosier did.

20 Q. And this was a pay stub that Mr. Fox provided to you
21 during that interview, is that right?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. And, again, is this also a QuickBooks document?

24 A. It is, ma'am.

25 Q. And how do you know that?

1 A. Because on the bottom-right corner it says, "Powered by
2 Intuit Payroll."

3 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibit Number 9.

4 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

10:14 5 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Exhibit 9 is received.

7 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) And looking very quickly at
8 Exhibit 10, could you please identify that?

9 A. These are the messages between Andrew Fox and Nick
10:15 10 Derosier that were provided by Mr. Fox to me, screenshots.

11 Q. And when you say "messages," are you -- what type of
12 messages are you referring to?

13 A. Text messages.

14 Q. And were these text messages that occurred between
10:15 15 November 4th -- or November 1, 2019, through December 12, 2019?

16 A. They begin on November 1st, and they end on December 10th.

17 Q. of 2019, right?

18 A. Yes, ma'am.

19 Q. Okay. And, again, do these text messages reflect when
10:16 20 Mr. Fox worked for Mr. Derosier?

21 A. That's correct.

22 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibit Number 10,
23 Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

10:16 25 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Exhibit 10 is received.

2 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Finally, during this interview of
3 Mr. Fox, did you learn about a letter that Mr. Derosier wrote
4 to the North Dakota Department of Labor and Human Rights?

10:16 5 A. Yes, I did.

6 Q. And according to Mr. Fox, why was this letter important?

7 A. The -- from what I recall, Mr. Fox in the -- in the letter
8 -- I'm sorry. Mr. Derosier in the letter confirms that he was
9 doing business in the state and that Mr. Fox was working for
10 him, and --

10:17 11 Q. So to be clear, during -- during this interview you
12 learned about a complaint that Mr. Fox made about Mr. Derosier
13 to the Department of Labor and Human Rights, is that right?

14 A. That's correct.

10:17 15 Q. Okay. And according to Mr. Fox, this letter was in
16 response to that complaint, is that right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. And that letter is marked as Government's Exhibit
19 Number 11, is that right?

10:17 20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. And what is the date of that letter?

22 A. It's dated November 22, 2019.

23 Q. And as you testified to, in this letter the defendant
24 acknowledges that Mr. Fox was employed for him -- employed by
10:18 25 him during the period of time that was subsequent to the order

1 of Injunction, is that right?

2 A. Yes, ma'am.

3 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibit Number 11,
4 Your Honor.

10:18

5 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

6 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Exhibit 11 is received.

8 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Looking at page 2 of Exhibit
9 Number 11, Detective Buzzo --

10:18

10 A. Yes, ma'am.

11 Q. -- what period of time does Derosier admit that Mr. Fox
12 worked for him?

13 A. So there's two periods of time. The first one is 10/4 of
14 '19 through 10/17 of '19. And the second one is 10/18 of '19
15 through 11/7 of '19.

10:18

16 Q. And in this letter does Mr. Fox -- does Mr. Derosier
17 indicate why, if at all, he did not pay Mr. Fox?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And why was that?

10:19

20 A. In the letter, the second-to-last paragraph, he states
21 that he disputes what Mr. Fox has provided to the Labor
22 Department, he's dissatisfied with his employment, he breached
23 a contract, the company was filing for Chapter 11 bankruptcy,
24 and that he also keeps timecard records recorded from all
25 employee time records and records kept by manager time and job

10:19

1 tracking.

2 Q. So he provided a number of reasons why he didn't pay --
3 pay him, is that right?

4 A. That's correct.

10:20

5 Q. And that included him being insubordinate, is that right?

6 A. That's right.

7 Q. And damages to his company, is that right?

8 A. That's right.

10:20

9 Q. During your investigation did you obtain a search warrant
10 for any of the bank accounts that were used by any of Mr.
11 Derosier's businesses?

12 A. I did.

13 Q. And when did that occur?

14 A. I'd have to review my report to be positive.

10:20

15 Q. Okay. Would it have been before you obtained the search
16 warrant?

17 A. Yes, ma'am.

18 Q. And when I say "search warrant," I'm referring to the
19 search warrant of Mr. Derosier's residence, is that right?

10:20

20 A. Yes, before the search warrant of the residence, ma'am.

21 Q. Okay. So sometime in September of 2020?

22 A. It was the same day I met with -- September 10th. It was
23 the same date I met with Ruth Ann Halvorson, was when I served
24 it on United Valley Bank.

10:21

25 Q. And what specifically was the subject of that search

1 warrant?

2 A. The bank account documents, deposits, withdrawals, checks,
3 copies of checks.

4 Q. And for which account specifically, do you recall?

10:21

5 A. The Team Lawn account that was identified on the back
6 of --

7 Q. And what --

8 A. -- Ms. Peterson's cashed check, I believe.

10:21

9 Q. And what business -- or, excuse me. What crimes were you
10 investigating?

11 A. So construction fraud, contracting without a license, and
12 forgery, and violation of judicial order.

13 Q. And did you receive a response from United Valley Bank?

14 A. I did, ma'am.

10:22

15 Q. And do you recall when?

16 A. I don't recall the exact date.

17 Q. Okay. If you reviewed your report, would that refresh
18 your memory?

19 A. Yes, ma'am, it would.

10:22

20 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, if I may?

21 THE COURT: Yes.

22 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) I'm handing you a copy of your
23 report in this matter to refresh your memory. Do you recognize
24 this report?

10:22

25 A. I do, ma'am.

1 Q. And will it help you recall when you received a response
2 from the bank?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Okay. If you could review it, please.

10:22 5 A. It would've been September 14, 2020, at 10:30 hours.

6 Q. Okay. So reading your report, that -- or reading this
7 report refreshed your memory, right?

8 A. That's correct, ma'am.

9 Q. And as you said, it was September 14, 2020.

10:23 10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. '20?

12 A. 2020.

13 Q. 2020.

10:24 14 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl, when it's convenient, let's
15 take a break.

16 MS. PUHL: I think if -- with your permission, I'll
17 just conclude this line of questioning?

18 THE COURT: Sure.

10:24 19 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) And what did you learn as a result
20 of the records that you received from United Valley Bank?

21 A. From review of those records, ma'am, it was apparent that
22 there was most likely business being conducted. There were
23 checks being written to a local excavation company that also
24 sells dirt or other items, rock and various things that would
10:24 25 be used for landscaping; brick -- a local brick company, Hebron

1 Brick. They sell patio block. They sell everything brick, as
2 their name would suggest. It shows money -- or a check being
3 written to another account for GPHQ, you know, money coming to
4 and money leaving, chasing money.

10:25

5 Q. Okay. So the money that was being deposited into that
6 bank account, that was money that you would like to believe
7 that was received by customers, is that right?

8 A. Received from?

9 Q. From.

10:25

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Yes, and that is due to the fact that you reviewed
12 notations on some of those checks, is that right?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. And do you recall what some of those notations indicated?

10:25

15 A. Yes. So some of the checks that were deposited into the
16 account said "paid in full."

17 Q. And you also indicated that there were checks that were
18 being written on the account as well, is that right?

19 A. That's correct.

10:25

20 Q. Okay. And looking at Exhibit 12, what is that?

21 A. This is a printout of -- there's four checks debited from
22 the account. There's -- Strata Corporation is the first check.
23 The second check is written to Hebron Brick. The third check
24 is written to GPHQ, LLC. And the third check is written to Rum
25 River. It's a company in Minnesota. These are all dated

10:26

1 between May -- May of 2020 and August of 2020.

2 Q. And why were those dates important?

3 A. No business is supposed to be conducted after the order of
4 the injunction, which was 10/15 of 2019.

10:27

5 Q. And you also said that these were businesses that are
6 associated with landscaping, is that right?

7 A. Yes. The third check is written to the business, from the
8 business, but Checks 1, 2 and 4 are all companies that would
9 certainly be in the landscaping business purview.

10:27

10 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibit Number 12,
11 Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

13 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Exhibit 12 is received.

10:27

15 MS. PUHL: And now would be a good time to take a
16 break, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: All right.

18 MS. PUHL: Thank you.

19 THE COURT: Let's plan to reconvene at 10:45. Thank
20 you, all.

10:27

21 (A recess was taken from 10:27 a.m. to 10:45 a.m.,
22 the same day.)

23 THE COURT: Please continue with your questioning of
24 Detective Buzzo.

10:45

25 MS. PUHL: Thank you, Your Honor.

1 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Before we broke, Detective Buzzo,
2 you were testifying about your search of the United -- United
3 Valley Bank records for the Tim -- Team Lawn business account,
4 is that right?

10:46

5 A. That's correct.

6 Q. And after you conducted a review of that business account,
7 what happened next --

8 A. I --

9 Q. -- during your investigation?

10:46

10 A. I interviewed Ruth Ann Halvorson.

11 Q. And if you could remind the magistrate judge, who is Ruth
12 Ann Halvorson?

10:46

13 A. Ms. Ruth Ann Halvorson is a citizen -- citizen of Grand
14 Forks who owns 614 -- XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX in Grand Forks,
15 where the work had been conducted by Mr. Derosier.

16 Q. And she also previously reported to you that Mr. Derosier
17 was working at a number of other job sites in the Grand Forks
18 area, is that right?

19 A. That's correct, ma'am.

10:46

20 Q. And do you recall when you interviewed her?

21 A. It would've been September -- September 10, 2020.

22 Q. Okay. And what, if anything, did she say during that
23 interview?

10:47

24 A. Ms. Halvorson provided invoices -- or estimates for
25 several jobs that she had been provided, that she asked for

1 from Mr. Derosier. She provided several invoices that she had
2 paid for work conducted by Mr. Derosier, as well as e-mails
3 with the condo association down there in High Plains Court for
4 work and other related topics.

10:47

5 Q. And these invoices and statements were for the year --
6 were from the year 2019, is that right?

7 A. I believe -- I'd have to check on the dates to be
8 positive. There were 2020, for sure. I'd have to look to
9 refresh my memory.

10:48

10 Q. Okay. And would that be in your report?

11 A. It would, ma'am.

12 Q. Okay. So if I handed you a copy of your report, would
13 that refresh your memory?

14 A. Yes, ma'am.

10:48

15 Q. For the record, I'm handing you a copy of Mr. Derosier --
16 or Detective Buzzo's report. Did that refresh your memory?

17 A. Yes, ma'am.

18 Q. Okay. And so what did Ms. Halvorson provide you?

19 A. The 2019 and 2020 invoices, ma'am.

10:48

20 Q. For Team Lawn and Landscape, is that correct?

21 A. That's correct.

22 Q. Did you conduct any other interviews?

23 A. I did.

24 Q. Who else did you interview?

10:48

25 A. So the following day, on September 11th, I interviewed a

1 Grand Forks County resident, Robbin Rendahl. She lives in
2 rural Thompson, is where her address is located at.

3 Q. And what, if anything, did she say?

4 A. Mr. Derosier has been doing work for her, quite a large
5 series of projects totaling about \$50,000, or so, of work. She
6 walked me through the property, and we discussed her business
7 with Mr. Derosier. She had provided to him with -- a down
8 payment, about 50 percent, and then work was -- there were
9 still landscaping projects being conducted on her property.

10 Q. Had that work been completed?

11 A. Not entirely, ma'am.

12 Q. Okay. But yet she had paid for it, is that right?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. Okay. So at this point your investigation is revealing
15 that the defendant is engaging in business that was subsequent
16 to the Order of Injunction, is that right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. Also engaging in a business without a contractor license,
19 is that right?

20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. And, finally, receiving payment for jobs that he did not
22 complete work on, is that right?

23 A. That's correct, and that's construction fraud under the
24 North Dakota statute, Century Code.

25 Q. So based upon your investigation up to this point, what

1 did you do next?

2 A. I drafted an affidavit of probable cause for a search
3 warrant, Mr. Derosier's residence, computers for business
4 records, computers and other associated storage devices.

10:50

5 Q. And when did you seek to obtain that warrant?

6 A. September 14th.

7 Q. of?

8 A. of 2020.

9 Q. And what were you investigating specifically?

10:51

10 A. Violations of judicial order, construction fraud,
11 contracting without a license, forgery up to that point.

12 Q. And you drafted a number of documents as part of this
13 search warrant request, is that right?

14 A. That's correct.

10:51

15 Q. Okay. And are those documents set forth at Exhibit 13?

16 A. Yes, ma'am.

17 Q. And if you would, could you please identify those
18 documents?

19 A. On Exhibit 13 -- you want to go by Bates stamps or just --

10:52

20 Q. That would be fine.

21 A. Okay. 705 -- a Bates 705 is the search warrant. 706 is
22 Exhibit A to the search warrant, and it continues to 707. And
23 then Bates 708 through 719 are -- or is the affidavit of
24 probable cause. Bates 720 is Search Warrant Exhibit 1, and
25 Bates 721 is Search Warrant Exhibit 2.

10:53

1 Q. So to be clear, you drafted the search warrant, Exhibit A,
2 and the affidavit, is that right?

3 A. Everything in -- yeah, everything there --

4 Q. Okay.

10:53

5 A. -- between -- I didn't draft the exhibits, but --

6 Q. You didn't draft -- you did not draft the exhibits to the
7 affidavit, is that right?

8 A. That's correct.

10:53

9 Q. Okay. And those are exhibits that you refer to in your
10 affidavit, right?

11 A. That's correct.

12 Q. And that you received during your investigation of Mr.
13 Derosier, is that correct?

14 A. Correct.

10:53

15 Q. Okay. So after you drafted the search warrant affidavit,
16 did you submit it to anyone for review?

17 A. Yes, ma'am.

18 Q. And who did you submit it to?

10:54

19 A. The Grand Forks County assistant state's attorney, Megan
20 Essig.

21 Q. Okay. And did she approve of your seeking a search
22 warrant after she reviewed it?

23 A. Yes, ma'am.

24 Q. Did she make any changes to it?

10:54

25 A. I don't believe so.

1 Q. Okay. And how did you submit the documents that are
2 marked as Exhibit 13?

3 A. So Grand Forks County was on an all E or electronic search
4 warrant system. We had switched over to that sometime previous
10:54 5 to this, and we -- Grand Forks County, now the entire state,
6 are to submit search warrants electronically through the state
7 portal for ND Courts.

8 Q. Okay. And there's a template that's used for that, is
9 that right?

10:54 10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. And we'll talk about that in a moment, is that correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Okay. So all of these documents that are marked as
14 Exhibit 13, were they all submitted to the state court judge as
10:54 15 a bundle?

16 A. That's -- yes, ma'am.

17 Q. Okay. And do you recall who you submitted them to?

18 A. It was Judge Lolita Hartl Romanick of Grand Forks District
19 Court.

10:55 20 Q. And did she sign the search warrant after reviewing those
21 documents?

22 A. Yes, ma'am, she did.

23 Q. But she didn't make any changes to them?

24 A. No, ma'am.

10:55 25 MS. PUHL: The United States moves to introduce the

1 search warrant packet marked as Exhibit 13, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

3 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Exhibit 13 is received.

10:55

5 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) So looking at the face of the
6 search warrant, Detective Buzzo, do you recognize today that it
7 includes a typo?

8 A. Yes, ma'am.

9 Q. And what is that?

10:56

10 A. So the face of the search warrant as it reads would
11 authorize the search of Nicholas Derosier at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
12 XXXXX --

13 Q. So --

14 A. -- Grand Forks.

10:56

15 Q. I'm sorry.

16 A. Go ahead.

17 Q. So it authorizes specifically a search of Derosier's
18 person, is that correct?

19 A. Yes.

10:56

20 Q. And that person, according to the search warrant, is
21 located at his residential address, is that correct?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. Okay. Was that your intent?

24 A. No.

10:56

25 Q. What was your intent?

1 A. My intent was to search the residence for the items listed
2 in Exhibit A, those items; search and seize Mr. Derosier's cell
3 phone, and search him if his phone wasn't located during the
4 course of the search of the residence.

10:57

5 Q. So to be clear, it was your intent to obtain authorization
6 to search both the residence and Mr. Derosier's person, is that
7 right?

8 A. That's right.

10:57

9 Q. Okay. And did you understand the warrant to authorize you
10 to do both?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Now, according to the face of the warrant, you indicate
13 that there will be -- that you expect to find certain property
14 on the defendant's person, is that right?

10:57

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And if you would, could you identify that, please, looking
17 at the face of the search warrant, Bates 705?

10:57

18 A. Yes. It states, "Evidence or property, namely, computers,
19 cell phones, other electronic communication devices, electronic
20 storage devices such as the computer's hard drive, removal --
21 removable media such as CDs, DVDs, or portable USB drives, as
22 listed in Exhibit A, described with particularity in the
23 attached and incorporated exhibit."

10:58

24 Q. And when you refer to Exhibit A, that includes -- that
25 includes a laundry list of devices, is that correct?

1 A. That is correct.

2 Q. And are any of these -- are these devices that you would
3 typically find on someone's person or in someone's home?

4 A. In their home, ma'am.

10:58

5 Q. And, again, you testified that you provided all of this to
6 the assistant state's attorney, is that right?

7 A. That's correct.

8 Q. And she didn't catch the error, is that right?

9 A. That's correct.

10:58

10 Q. And nor did the judge, is that right?

11 A. That's correct.

12 Q. And you would agree that the affidavit is clearly written
13 to read that you are requesting permission to search the
14 residence and the person, is that right?

10:59

15 A. That is correct.

16 MS. PUHL: And if I could, Your Honor, at this time
17 I'd like to publish the search warrant affidavit.

18 THE COURT: Certainly.

10:59

19 MS. PUHL: I'd like to publish Bates 718, page 11 of
20 the search warrant affidavit, paragraph 22.

21 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Could you read paragraph 22,
22 Detective Buzzo?

10:59

23 A. Yes, ma'am. "Your affiant believes probable cause exists
24 that Nicholas J. Derosier, a/k/a Nicholas Morgan-Derosier, has
25 committed the crimes of violation of a judicial order and

1 contractor license required and construction fraud, and
2 evidence of those crimes are contained within the computers and
3 other electronic communication devices within XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
4 XXXXX and Derosier's cellular telephone.

11:00

5 "Your affiant requests a search warrant be issued
6 authorizing your affiant to search for and seize the computers
7 and other electronic communication devices, electronic storage
8 devices such as the computer's hard drive, removable media such
9 as CDs, DVDs, or portable flash USB drives and the like.

11:00

10 "Additionally, your affiant requests the search
11 warrant to allow him to search Derosier's person and seize his
12 cell phone if it is not found during the search of the
13 residence.

11:00

14 "Additionally, your affiant requests the search
15 warrant to authorize a forensic search" -- I'm sorry. I made a
16 mistake. I'll start over. "Additionally, your affiant
17 requests the search warrant to authorize a search and forensic
18 examination of all seized computers, electronic communication
19 and storage devices found and seized under this warrant and
20 Search Warrant Exhibit A."

11:01

21 Q. So this affidavit is clearly written to support a search
22 of the house, in addition to Derosier -- Derosier's person, is
23 that right?

24 A. That's correct.

11:01

25 Q. And you specifically request permission to search

1 electronic devices found in the residence, is that right?

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. Now moving to Exhibit A, do you identify the crimes that
4 you are specifically investigating?

11:01 5 A. Yes, ma'am.

6 Q. Okay. Looking at Exhibit 706, Bates 706, and where do you
7 identify that, Special Agent -- or Detective Buzzo?

8 A. Paragraph 1.

9 Q. And if you would, could you please read that paragraph?

11:01 10 A. "By forensic or other means of examination: Files
11 containing evidence of the crimes of contractor license
12 required, construction fraud, and violation of a judicial order
13 in any form wherever they may be stored."

14 Q. Now, is there a place on the search warrant when you are
11:02 15 completing the E warrant to identify the crimes under
16 investigation?

17 A. No, ma'am.

18 Q. Okay. And could you please tell the magistrate judge
19 how -- looking specifically at Bates 706, how that search
11:02 20 warrant is created?

21 A. Bates 70 --

22 Q. 705. I'm sorry. Right. Can you tell how -- could you
23 please tell the magistrate judge how that search warrant is
24 created?

11:03 25 A. Yes, ma'am. Using the ND Courts E warrant system you --

11:03

1 once you log in, you fill out the specific blocks. And the
2 vast majority of the actual warrant as you see it, you see it
3 once it's signed or at least when the -- when I used the
4 system, the first time you would see the warrant as this
5 (indicating), as Bates 705, is once it's signed by the judge,
6 so everything is handled within the system.

11:04

7 You enter addresses. You enter names. The blocks
8 are "or this, or that." And then you attach your Exhibit A,
9 your affidavit of probable cause, and then any exhibits to the
10 affidavit of probable cause and submit it to the judge through
11 this portal. And then once it's signed, this is auto-populated
12 based off of the information you put into that system.

11:04

13 Q. So you start with an electronic template, is that right?

14 A. That's correct.

15 Q. And then you populate certain boxes in that template, is
16 that right?

17 A. Yes.

11:04

18 Q. And after you populate those boxes on that template, do
19 you have an opportunity to review the document before it's
20 submitted to the judge?

21 A. Not -- not this document.

22 Q. Right. Did you create an exhibit which demonstrates how
23 this document is created?

24 A. Yes, ma'am.

11:04

25 Q. I'm handing you Court Exhibit A. Do you recognize that

1 document or recognize -- recognize that exhibit?

2 A. Yes, ma'am.

3 Q. Okay. And what is it?

4 A. It's the demonstration of the North Dakota Courts E
11:05 5 warrant system.

6 Q. And did you create this exhibit with the assistance of
7 another officer?

8 A. Yes, ma'am.

9 Q. And who was that?

10 A. Detective Freeman --
11:05

11 Q. And --

12 A. -- because I don't have login information. I can't log
13 into it anymore since I'm not a police department officer.

14 Q. So you worked with Detective Freeman to just show an
11:05 15 example of this template, is that right?

16 A. That's correct.

17 MS. PUHL: Okay. The United States offers Court
18 Exhibit A, Your Honor, for demonstrative purposes.

19 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

20 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I have a question of the
11:05 21 witness, if I may, for foundational purposes.

22 THE COURT: Sure. Why don't you move a little closer
23 to the microphone.

24 MR. BELLMORE: Detective Buzzo, when was this disk
11:06 25 created?

1 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure when this disk was
2 created, sir, but we reviewed it yesterday at the U.S.
3 Attorney's Office here.

4 MR. BELLMORE: Was it created before or after the
5 search warrant that we're talking about right now?

6 THE WITNESS: It was created after.

7 MR. BELLMORE: Was it created after there were
8 federal charges against Mr. Morgan-Derosier?

9 THE WITNESS: Yes.

10 MR. BELLMORE: Was it created after Mr.
11 Morgan-Derosier filed a Motion to Suppress in this case?

12 THE WITNESS: Yes.

13 MR. BELLMORE: Okay. Thank you. I have no
14 objection.

15 THE COURT: Exhibit A is received.

16 MS. PUHL: Permission to publish A, Your Honor?

17 THE COURT: Go ahead.

18 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Okay. And just briefly, what are
19 we looking at right here (indicating)?

20 A. So this is the landing page after you log in. You can see
21 the previously submitted search warrants for Detective Freeman
22 here.

23 Q. And if you move forward to the next page?

24 A. Hit play. Stop. So here's the options for the state
25 search warrants. Different types of search warrant templates

1 pop up for each different type you select. So in this case you
2 would hit "Other." Hit play, please.

3 Q. So this is the template that you were referring to, is
4 that right?

11:07

5 A. That's correct. Hit stop.

6 Q. And this is identical to the template that you would have
7 filled out on September 15th -- 14th, rather, 2020, is that
8 right?

9 A. That's correct.

11:08

10 Q. Okay. And whose template is this, just to be clear for
11 the record?

12 A. The State of North Dakota Court System is the entity that
13 owns this process.

11:08

14 Q. And it's your understanding that this template was created
15 by the North Dakota Supreme Court, is that right?

16 A. Yes, ma'am.

17 Q. Do you have an option to use a different template when you
18 submit an E warrant?

11:08

19 A. Only -- only those options that you see on that landing
20 page -- or not the landing page, but the type of warrant when
21 you hit "Create New."

22 Q. Okay. So if you're doing a warrant for a financial fraud,
23 you must use this template when submitting an E warrant, is
24 that right?

11:08

25 A. That's correct.

1 Q. Okay. Now, if you would, if you could walk us through
2 this template, Detective Buzzo.

3 A. Yes. Hit play, please. So if you can see where the top
4 portion -- you can hit stop. So this section right here, you
5 fill out your report number, in district court, whether it's
6 district or municipal court, the county and then which city the
7 warrant is being executed in.

8 The next portion, if you can hit play, is where you
9 enter the other information. So these are your options when
10 you're filling out this E warrant application. You have "on
11 premises or location known as or on the person, within the
12 person of or on or within property described as or presently
13 located." And hit stop. Can you go back? Forward just a
14 little.

15 Q. In this instance what boxes did you populate, Detective
16 Buzzo?

17 A. I believe I -- I entered information in Box 2 and Box --
18 so Box 2 and Box 4, 2 and 4. That's what I -- from reading the
19 face of the search warrant, I believe that's where I entered
20 data in.

21 Q. And by populating Boxes 2 and 4, you believed you were
22 requesting authorization to search both the residence and the
23 defendant's person, is that right?

24 A. That's correct.

25 Q. Okay. And upon further review, you acknowledge that you

1 should have populated Boxes 1 and 2, is that right?

2 A. I think I should've done 1, 2 and 4.

3 Q. Okay. And the template is not necessarily clear because
4 it provides "or" not "and/or," is that right?

11:11 5 A. That's correct. You can hit play, please.

6 Q. But, nonetheless, you'd agree --

7 A. Stop.

8 Q. Oh, go. I'm sorry.

9 A. No, I just didn't want it to go past here.

11:11 10 Q. Nonetheless, as you testified to, your affidavit makes
11 very clear that you were asking authorization to search both
12 the residence and Derosier's person.

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. All right. Now, moving below, what do we see here?

11:11 15 A. So the next section, this portion here (indicating), it
16 states, "more particularly described on the attached and
17 incorporated Attachment A," which you check all that apply, "is
18 evidence of a crime, is contraband, fruits of a crime or other
19 items illegally possessed, is property designated for use,
11:12 20 intended for use or used in committing a crime or other."

21 And when you select those boxes, that's where it
22 populates below the first paragraph of the search warrant, "is
23 evidence of a crime; is contraband, fruits of crime or other
24 items illegally possessed." So I clicked Items 1 and 2, and
11:12 25 that's why those populated where they did.

1 Q. And there's no box where you would populate the specific
2 crimes being investigated, is that right?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. In fact, this template contemplates that you will provide
5 that information as incorporated in Attachment A, is that
6 right?

7 A. That's what it says right here.

8 Q. And did you, in fact, provide that information in
9 Attachment A to the search warrant?

10 A. Yes, ma'am, I did.

11 Q. Now going -- continuing on with this document, what else
12 do we see or that's relevant here?

13 A. So hit play, please. Stop. So then the next option are
14 special warrant options. These are to notice special
15 circumstances on the search warrant that have to be
16 specifically approved by the judge, as well as nighttime
17 service and no-knock justifications.

18 These items all populate on the very bottom of the
19 warrant, as you see on Exhibit 13, Bates 705, additional facts
20 sworn and recording left on the magistrate, nighttime service,
21 or no-knock entry authorized --

22 Q. And --

23 A. -- which in this case, none of those applied.

24 Q. Okay. And if we continue to play a little, that's
25 reflected in here, right?

1 A. Yes. Hit play, please. Hit stop.

2 Q. Okay. What are we seeing here?

3 A. So what you have to do is attach your files into the
4 portal here, so you would attach your Attachment A, your
5 affidavit of probable cause, and then all your exhibits to your
6 affidavit of probable cause, and they populate in this box down
7 below as icons or attachments, just like any, I guess, typical
8 website where you're loading documents, uploading documents to
9 it, much the same -- if you hit play, please. So you choose
10 your files, put them in there. In this case nothing was
11 selected because we can't go forward. It's a test, so you hit
12 next.

13 Now, if you stop, because it's Grand Forks County,
14 the policy -- the policy from the state's attorney of Grand
15 Forks County is that we shall, as law enforcement officers,
16 submit all search warrant applications to be reviewed by the
17 state's attorney's office prior to submission to the Court. So
18 this puts -- as well as notifying you that it's going to a
19 Grand Forks County judge, right?

20 So it's Grand Forks -- because at the top you select
21 Grand Forks County, it needs to go to a Grand Forks County
22 judge, not one in Pembina County or Burleigh County, for
23 instance. So you make sure that -- this puts you on notice
24 it's going to Grand Forks County. "Is that correct? Click
25 okay or cancel," and then you can see the note. The judges in

1 the county have requested all warrants be approved by the
2 state's attorney before submitting to the judge for his or her
3 approval.

4 Hit play, please. So stop. In this case there was
5 no affidavit attached, so the application couldn't move
6 forward.

7 Q. So a search warrant must be accompanied by an affidavit,
8 is that right?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. You can't proceed unless you submit an affidavit to the
11 search warrant, is that right?

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. Okay. And even though the template does not include the
14 words, quote, unquote, "incorporated," you're, in fact,
15 attaching it and incorporating as part of the warrant, is that
16 right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. All right. Thank you, Detective Buzzo. So again, after
19 you complete -- you populate those boxes and you send the
20 search warrant, search warrant affidavit and all the
21 attachments to the judges, you don't have an opportunity to
22 review that search warrant, is that right, before it's
23 submitted to the judge?

24 A. You have -- so the next page, once you attach -- put all
25 your attachments in there and hit "next," the next page that

1 comes up is all the information you typed in there, in those
2 boxes. You see that again, and they're grayed out, so you
3 can't make changes to them.

4 And then there's a little radio button at the bottom,
5 has this -- and it effectively asks or makes a statement, hey,
6 you need to -- has the state's attorney signed off on this, yes
7 or no, or if they have, hit here. And then you can hit "next,"
8 select the judge, procedure there. Whoever the on-call judge
9 is, call the clerk and notify them. Call that judge's clerk
10 and say, "I just submitted an E warrant," and you hit "next."

11 Q. Right. And after you do that process, you are not
12 provided a copy of the search warrant as it appears on
13 Exhibit 13, Bates 705, before it's submitted to the judge,
14 right? You don't review it in a narrative form.

15 A. No, ma'am.

16 Q. Now, after you submitted this search warrant packet as you
17 described, you said the judge signed it, is that right?

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. Okay. And then you received it as we see it in Exhibit
20 13, is that right?

21 A. Yes, ma'am.

22 Q. Okay. And you would've reviewed it, is that right?

23 A. Yes, ma'am.

24 Q. And did you catch the typo at that time?

25 A. No.

1 Q. Okay. So what happened after you obtained the search
2 warrant?

3 A. I began drafting an operations plan and notifying other
4 members of the Criminal Investigations Bureau that we'd be
11:19 5 conducting a search warrant at -- the following day, the
6 following morning, and then that was about it.

7 Q. So you obtained the search warrant on September 14, 2020,
8 and you made plans to execute it on September 15, 2020, is that
9 right?

11:19 10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. Okay. So you referred to it as an ops plan, is that
12 right?

13 A. Yes, ma'am.

14 Q. Okay. What is that?

11:19 15 A. So an operations plan is -- can take several forms, but
16 it's a risk-management trigger, right? Inherently -- it's
17 inherently dangerous situations, so you have to have a plan.

18 Q. Is that required by your police department?

19 A. I believe it's in our written policy or was at the Grand
11:20 20 Forks Police Department at the time, but it was certainly a
21 bureau -- a policy of the Criminal Investigations Bureau. To
22 conduct a search warrant on a residence, you had to do plan --
23 you had to have a plan.

24 Again, it's a risk-management issue, who -- who's
11:20 25 going to be there, how many -- how many officers do you need?

1 Is it a high-risk issue? What's the criminal nexus here? Is
2 the SWAT team going to be involved? Is it near a school? How
3 do you get people to hospital if things go bad? All those
4 plans are hashed out, as well as assigning duties.

11:21

5 Q. So is it a briefing of sorts with the people that are
6 going to conduct or execute the search warrant?

7 A. Well, it's a document that's prepared prior to the
8 briefing.

9 Q. Okay.

11:21

10 A. So everybody has it in writing.

11 Q. Okay. So you completed that ops plan, is that right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Okay. And then what happened?

11:21

14 A. Then the following morning -- I think I actually finished
15 it the following morning, and then we had a briefing at 9:30.

16 It wasn't long before we approached the residence at
17 10 o'clock.

18 Q. And who attended that briefing?

11:21

19 A. All the available members of the Grand Forks P.D.,
20 Criminal Investigations Bureau, as well as Special Agent
21 Casetta from HSI.

22 Q. And is it typical to include all the available officers
23 and detectives at the police department for an execution of a
24 search warrant?

11:22

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Okay. And do you recall specifically who from the P.D.
2 attended that briefing and participated in the execution of the
3 search warrant?

4 A. So I believe both Criminal Investigation Bureau
5 supervisors, but I know one for sure. Mike Jennings was there.
6 Obviously I was there. Jen Freeman, Detective Freeman, was
7 there; Steve Conley, Detective Steve Conley; I believe
8 Detective Rob Starr; Detective Caitlin Stromberg.

9 Q. And others you may not be able to call -- recall at this
10 moment, is that right?

11 A. Yes, ma'am.

12 Q. So why was Detective Freeman invited to participate in
13 this search warrant execution?

14 A. Well, first of all, it's all-hands-on-deck kind of issue,
15 and then second of all, she's our -- the computer forensics
16 person for the P.D.

17 Q. Is she the only computer forensic examiner, or do you have
18 several?

19 A. She's -- she's it, ma'am.

20 Q. So does that mean that she does the computer forensics for
21 financial investigations, child exploitation investigations,
22 murder investigations, everything?

23 A. Yes, ma'am, everything.

24 Q. Now, you also said that Special Agent Dan Casetta attended
25 the briefing, is that right?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. And who is he?

3 A. Special Agent Casetta is with the Department of Homeland
4 Security Investigations, HSI office.

11:23 5 Q. And he's set seated at counsel table, is that right?

6 A. He is.

7 Q. And did you invite him?

8 A. I did.

9 Q. Okay. And why did you invite him?

11:23 10 A. I had worked other white-collar cases with Dan, with
11 Special Agent Casetta in the past. I knew him personally. He
12 was an officer with the P.D. for a long time, and it's always
13 helpful to have extra manpower there, as well as extra -- extra
14 set of eyes should other issues pop up.

11:24 15 Q. So you were aware that he had experience with white-collar
16 investigations, is that right?

17 A. That's correct.

18 Q. Okay. And you had experience working with him, right?

19 A. Yep.

11:24 20 Q. Okay. And he also was a former police officer with the
21 Grand Forks Police Department, is that right?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. So he was your former colleague before he went over to
24 HSI, is that right?

11:24 25 A. That's correct.

1 Q. Okay. When did you invite Special Agent Casetta?

2 A. I think he had about 15 -- 10 to 15 minutes to get to the
3 police department when I called him.

4 Q. Okay. So you obtained the search warrant on the 14th, and
5 you had the briefing on the 15th, is that right?

6 A. That's right.

7 Q. And you called Special Agent Casetta about 15 minutes
8 before that briefing, is that right?

9 A. At most.

10 Q. Did you talk to him at any point before that time about
11 this case?

12 A. No, ma'am.

13 Q. Okay. And what did you tell him when you invited him
14 over?

15 A. I -- specific words, I don't know exactly what I told him,
16 but general terms, it was, we're doing a search warrant on a --
17 on a business, on a contracting issue. Do you want to tag
18 along?

19 Q. And is that typical to ask for assistance from a federal
20 agent on a local investigation?

21 A. We do it. We have task forces. We have -- we work
22 together, work together well with other agencies, state, local,
23 federal, other -- other jurisdictions, county.

24 Q. So it's something that the Grand Forks Police Department
25 -- Police Department routinely does, is that right?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Because, as you said, it's all-hands-on-deck, right?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. So at some point you're looking for extra set of hands to
11:26 5 execute a search warrant, is that right?

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. And did Special Agent Casetta agree to come over?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Okay. And where did this briefing occur?

10 A. In the basement classroom of the police department.
11:26

11 Q. And what was the purpose of the briefing?

12 A. To go over the operations plan, talk about those
13 risk-management issues, assign duties and talk about our
14 approach to the residence and how we're going to manage the
11:26 15 scene.

16 Q. Did you talk about the search warrant, itself?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Did you tell the officers what crimes that you were
19 investigating?

20 A. Yes.
11:26

21 Q. And did you tell them that the search warrant was limited
22 to those crimes that you were investigating?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And those crimes as you've now previously -- or testified
11:26 25 to multiple times are set forth in the affidavit and Exhibit A,

1 is that right?

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. Okay. Did you make them copies of anything?

4 A. I did.

11:27

5 Q. And what was that?

6 A. So each -- everybody that attends the briefing for the
7 search warrant, they have a copy of the operations plan, which
8 spells out duties, the address, you know, other stuff, radio
9 frequencies, whatever channels we're using. But attached to
10 that is a copy of the Search Warrant Exhibit A, and then I have
11 a copy of the affidavit, and everything else in my case file
12 goes with me.

11:27

13 Q. So you made the officers that attended the briefing aware
14 that the search warrant was limited to the items identified in
15 the search warrant and in Attachment A, is that right?

11:27

16 A. That's correct.

17 Q. Okay. So you couldn't -- you didn't have authorization to
18 seize a car, for example.

19 A. That's correct.

11:27

20 Q. And the officers there would've been made aware of that
21 fact.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Now, I think you briefly touched upon this earlier this
24 morning, but did you talk about another investigation involving
25 Mr. Derosier at that search warrant briefing?

11:28

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. Can you tell the magistrate judge about that,
3 please?

4 A. So in my initial contact with Detective Freeman about this
5 case, she had mentioned this cyber tip issue and that it was
6 Team Lawn. The name "Team Lawn" struck a chord with Jen, and
7 that's when she -- she was like, "Oh, I have a case where I
8 found exactly what you're looking for." It was that address
9 verification. It was closed, done deal. Never addressed it
10 again.

11 At the search warrant briefing Jen's supervisor,
12 Detective Sergeant Mike Jennings, was there, and he
13 specifically addressed -- he said, "Now, there's this cyber tip
14 in the -- on the peripherals. If we find anything, we need
15 to -- related to anything other than what's related to the
16 crimes spelled out, construction fraud," and he listed them
17 off, "we need to stop and seek to amend the search warrant.
18 That's all we're authorized for, is what's listed there,
19 construction fraud, contract without a license, and violation
20 of a judicial order." It was clear, clear as day right there.

21 Q. So there was discussion of this cyber tip that had some
22 connection to Team Lawn at the search warrant briefing, right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Were -- and this cyber tip, were you told that it was
25 closed?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. And do you know when it was closed?

3 A. No, ma'am. I didn't -- the way I understood it is it was
4 closed when I initially talked to Jen. I never asked about it.
5 It wasn't --

6 Q. Did you know any details about that cyber tip?

7 A. No.

8 Q. Did you ever ask any questions of Detective Freeman about
9 that cyber tip?

10 A. No, ma'am.

11 Q. Did you ever ask any questions about anybody that attended
12 that briefing about that cyber tip?

13 A. No, ma'am.

14 Q. You know it was a cyber tip, and you knew it was closed,
15 right?

16 A. That's correct.

17 Q. Okay. And Detective Jennings told the group, "If anybody
18 finds any other evidence, we're to stop the search," is that
19 right?

20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. Okay. And is that -- is that something that's typically
22 done in a search warrant briefing?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Okay. Is it unusual for a detective to say, "Hey, if we
25 find drugs, remember, everyone, we got to stop, get a second

1 search warrant for the drugs"?

2 A. That's very typical.

3 Q. Okay. So what happened -- well, let me ask you this. Do
4 you know why the cyber tip was closed?

11:30

5 A. From my understanding, it was closed because it -- they
6 weren't able to develop anything. I've learned that since.

7 Q. They weren't able to identify a suspect, is that right?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. Okay. That's for certainty, right?

11:31

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Okay. And they also believed that one of the suspects had
12 died, is that right?

13 A. So tied with the address was Mr. Coons, and he was killed
14 in February of 2019.

11:31

15 Q. Okay. And how was he killed, do you remember?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. How?

18 A. He was -- he was run over by a -- with a Bobcat that Mr.
19 Derosier was operating at the time.

11:31

20 Q. And did anything else significant happen after Mr. Coons
21 died?

22 A. There was a burglary at the residence, and -- in
23 Mr. Coons' residence at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.

24 Q. And that's Mr. Derosier's residence that he shared with
25 Mr. Coons, is that right?

11:32

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. So after Mr. Coons died, Mr. Derosier reported a burglary
3 of that residence, is that right?

4 A. That's correct.

11:32

5 Q. And according to Mr. Derosier, what was stolen from that
6 residence?

7 A. Computer or computers, something along those lines.

8 Q. Okay. So after the briefing, the search warrant briefing,
9 what happened next?

11:32

10 A. We departed the P.D. altogether and then made our way to
11 the residence just -- it's not far from the police department,
12 so it took us just a minute or two to get there.

13 Q. Okay. What time was this?

11:32

14 A. Well, we -- we arrived at the residence and initiated the
15 search warrant at 10:00 a.m.

16 Q. So the briefing was about 9:30 a.m., and then you arrived
17 at the residence at about 10:00 a.m.

18 A. That's correct.

11:32

19 Q. Now, did you bring a copy of the warrant and the
20 supporting affidavit with you when you conducted the search at
21 the residence?

22 A. Yes, ma'am.

23 Q. What did -- did you bring it with you -- how?

11:33

24 A. So I have -- I carry all that stuff with me in a Trapper
25 keeper thing. I just have it with me, you know. It's there.

1 THE COURT: Paper copies. Paper?

2 THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am, all paper copies.

3 THE COURT: Thank you.

4 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) And what do you store it in?

11:33

5 A. A Trapper Keeper.

6 Q. A Trapper Keeper. And that Trapper Keeper goes with you
7 to all the search warrants, is that right?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. Okay.

11:33

10 A. Or it goes with me any time I go anywhere because my
11 recorder is in there, my note -- my notepad, pens, evidence
12 inventory sheets, all the stuff that you need to conduct an
13 investigation, if you're seizing evidence, or whatever, or
14 talking to people.

11:33

15 Q. And within that Trapper Keeper was Exhibit Number 13,
16 right, including all of the search warrant documents, the
17 entire search warrant packet, right?

18 A. Yes, ma'am.

19 Q. Now, when you arrived at the residence, who, if anyone,
20 did you find there?

11:34

21 A. There were three people, Blake -- Blake Thorson, Julia
22 Anderson, and Christyan Logan.

23 Q. And who were these three people?

24 A. They were all employed by Mr. Derosier in some fashion,
25 and they lived at the residence as well.

11:34

1 Q. So they all lived with Mr. Derosier at the residence.

2 Tell us -- if you could, please, could you tell the magistrate
3 judge what happened?

4 A. So we knocked and announced ourselves. The warrant -- one
5 of the male residents came into the porch area. There's like a
6 three-season porch thing, entryway before you get to the main
7 door of the house, and we let him know what was going to
8 happen, we have a search warrant, searching the property.

9 We were put on notice that there's a female upstairs,
10 Julia, and she might not be dressed fully, so the female
11 detectives went upstairs to make sure she was dressed
12 appropriately, and then everybody congregated. We told them,
13 "You can stay or you can go. Free to leave if you want."
14 Spoke with them, you know, briefly initially.

15 But the goal is to secure the scene, do a cursory
16 search, inspection, make sure nobody is hiding anywhere. And
17 then you back out, start by taking pictures, you know, outside,
18 move in to the inside. And then once all those photos are
19 completed, then you begin the search and those duties as
20 spelled out there on the operations plan.

21 Q. And at the time that you arrived at the residence, just to
22 be clear, Mr. Derosier wasn't there, is that right?

23 A. That's correct.

24 Q. Okay. And he showed up at some point later, is that
25 right?

1 A. He did.

2 Q. Okay. And if you could, please, look at Exhibits 14
3 through 72.

4 A. Through 72?

11:38 5 Q. Yes.

6 A. Okay.

7 Q. Do you recognize those exhibits?

8 A. Yes, ma'am.

9 Q. And what are they?

11:38 10 A. They are some of the photos taken during the execution or
11 following the execution of a search warrant at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
12 XXXXX.

13 Q. They don't include all the photos, right?

14 A. That's correct.

11:38 15 Q. Just a portion of them.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Okay. And do these photos accurately depict the scene as
18 you recall it on the day that you executed the search?

19 A. Yes, ma'am.

11:38 20 MS. PUHL: Okay. United States offers Exhibits 14
21 through 72.

22 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

23 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Exhibits 14 through 72 are received.

11:38 25 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) And if you would, Detective Buzzo,

1 beginning with Exhibit Number 14, if you could just explain
2 very briefly what we're seeing in these exhibits.

3 A. 14 is the front, front of the house.

4 Q. So 14, 15, 16, 17 also depict the exterior of the
5 residence, is that right?

6 A. 15, 16, 17, yes.

7 Q. Okay. And what is seen -- what do we see in Exhibit 18?

8 A. Exhibit 18 are two vehicles, a red Chevy pickup and then a
9 white Pontiac possibly, parked in the rear near the house. I
10 believe it was in the back area of the house.

11 Q. And are plants also seen in this image?

12 A. Yes, ma'am. There's two -- it looks like potted trees
13 there. They don't look like they're doing too hot.

14 Q. And why did you take this picture?

15 A. I didn't. It was taken by Detective Conley, but there's
16 -- in this photo there's -- the pickup has a wheelbarrow in the
17 back of it, the potted plants, as well as some other things in
18 front of the white car there. You can see some wood and other
19 items, are all indicative of landscaping business.

20 Q. Moving to Exhibits 19 through 21.

21 A. So 19 is a wheelbarrow in the back of that red truck. 20
22 are -- 20 and 21 are pictures of potted plants and shrubbery
23 located in the yard of xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.

24 Q. All items that you would expect to see from a person who
25 is operating a landscaping business, right?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. Okay. Moving along to Exhibits 22, 23, 24 and 25.

3 A. So 22 and 23 are a masonry saw, which you would expect to
4 see somebody that was -- along with the generator and maybe a
5 chain saw or -- no, that's a backpack blower, but especially
6 the saw would be something that would be used in landscaping
7 brick or some sort of a retaining wall type project,
8 nonetheless, landscaping.

9 The other view, the opposite side of the truck with
10 the wheelbarrow in the back, another potted plant on the
11 ground. That was item -- or Exhibit 24. 25 are other tools in
12 the back of that truck, including rakes, and it looks like jugs
13 of chemical of some sort.

14 Q. How about Exhibit 30?

15 A. Exhibit 30 is a commercial lawn mower, something that you
16 wouldn't typically see in somebody's garage for mowing their
17 lawn. It's a stand-up, self-propelled model, and that was
18 located in the front of the residence.

19 Q. Exhibit 31?

20 A. It's the other side of the other exhibits with the saw,
21 the brick saw, and then you can see that backpack blower in the
22 -- near the lower-left corner of that photo.

23 Q. And looking at Exhibits 32 and thereafter, what -- these
24 photographs are now taken inside the residence, is that right?

25 A. Yes, ma'am.

1 Q. Okay. And is this as you -- is this as you enter the
2 residence? Is that what we're seeing in Exhibit 32?

3 A. Yes, ma'am.

4 Q. Okay. And what are we seeing in Exhibit 33?

11:43 5 A. So Exhibit 33 is a closer shot of the white board you see
6 in 32, but on that white board -- on that dry-erase board you
7 see a lot of useful information here. You see, "Projects
8 2020," along with the names, "Hodnefield, Ruth Ann, Robbin,"
9 other names, "Holmberg." These are all names and listings of
10 projects that -- that are essentially on order, it appears,
11 along with dollar values. That's on the left side.

12 On the right side you can see a listing of accounts
13 receivable. Robbin is listed there, Roger, RA, along with some
14 dollar amounts, with a final total of \$61,000 near the bottom
11:44 15 of that list.

16 Q. So some of these names look familiar to you, is that
17 right?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. So during your investigation you interviewed some of these
11:44 20 folks, is that right?

21 A. I did.

22 Q. Okay. And this appears to be sort of an accounting of the
23 defendant's landscaping business, is that right?

24 A. That's right.

11:44 25 Q. Okay. And 34 is a picture of the same, is that right?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. Now looking at Exhibit 35, what do we see there?

3 A. A computer and a screen on the desk. So basically
4 opposite the room of that white board is -- was a desk where
5 there was a computer and screens located there.

6 Q. And this computer is on the main floor, is that right?

7 A. That's correct.

8 Q. Okay. Anything significant about that computer?

9 A. If you go back to what Andrew Fox had stated, he said the
10 computer on the left was what was used for QuickBooks.

11 Q. Is there a thumb drive that's inserted into the computer?

12 A. Yes, there's a red one right there.

13 Q. Now, if you could, beginning with 37, what are we seeing
14 there?

15 A. A cell phone laying on top of a subpoena duces tecum, it
16 looks like, before the Attorney General of North Dakota to
17 Nicholas J. Morgan. It's cut off at Derosier, also known as
18 Nicholas J. Derosier; GPHQ, LLC; Derosier Contracting, XXXX
19 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.

20 Q. Exhibit 39?

21 A. It looks like thumb drives and pens in a little desk caddy
22 that was located on -- near the computer on the main floor.

23 Q. And Exhibits 40 through 48, are -- are these pictures of
24 different financial documents that you and other officers found
25 at the residence?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And you took -- you took pictures of them because you
3 believed that they'd be relevant, is that right?

4 A. Yes.

11:47

5 Q. Now, beginning with Exhibit 51, is this the officers now
6 moving upstairs, is that right?

7 A. That's correct.

8 Q. Okay. And what do we see in Exhibit 52?

11:47

9 A. You see the hallway, pointing down the hallway, so your --
10 your side would be to the stairwell. I believe there's a
11 bedroom immediately to the left, a bathroom immediately to the
12 right, another bedroom down the hallway to the right, and then
13 what would be the, I guess, main bedroom or master bedroom off
14 to -- down the hallway to the left.

11:47

15 Q. And were all these bedrooms occupied?

16 A. Yes, ma'am.

17 Q. So the defendant occupied one?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And Christyan Logan occupied one?

11:48

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Julia Anderson, is that right?

22 A. Julia Anderson and one of the males were a couple, so they
23 had -- they stayed in one room together.

11:48

24 Q. And then Blake Thorson was residing in the bedroom as --
25 one of the bedrooms as well, is that right?

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. Okay. And which bedroom did you -- if you've testified to
3 this, I apologize, but which bedroom was Mr. Derosier's?

4 A. Down and to the left.

11:48

5 Q. And is Photograph 53 a picture of the defendant's bedroom?

6 A. Yes, it is.

7 Q. Okay. And you see a computer in that picture, is that
8 right?

9 A. That's correct.

11:48

10 Q. Okay. And 54 is a close-up of that computer, is that
11 right?

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. And what do we see in 55, 56, 57 and 58, 59 through 61?

11:49

14 A. These are -- so item -- Exhibit 55 is the safe found in
15 that bedroom, and then 56 through 61 are all photos of items
16 located within that safe.

17 Q. And that includes some cell phones and a thumb drive, is
18 that right?

19 A. That's correct.

11:49

20 Q. Okay. And as shown in 59, it included a checkbook that
21 was found in that safe as well, is that right?

22 A. That's correct.

23 Q. And credit cards were also included in that safe, right?

24 A. That's correct.

11:49

25 Q. And these were credit cards in various names, is that

1 right?

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. Including Team Lawn?

4 A. Yep, Nicholas J. Derosier, Team Lawn, Inc.

11:49

5 Q. And how about Robert Coons?

6 A. And then in Exhibit 61 there's one for Nicholas Derosier,
7 and the other is for Robert J. Coons.

8 Q. Okay. And this -- these items, again, were found in the
9 safe in Mr. Derosier's bedroom, right?

11:50

10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. Along with other items that had Team Lawn -- their logo
12 found on them, is that right?

13 A. That's correct.

11:50

14 Q. Okay. Now looking at Exhibit 62, 63, 64 and 65, 66 and
15 67, what is that, or what is seen in those -- what are seen in
16 those images?

17 A. So 62 -- Exhibit 62 is a dresser where diapers were found
18 stacked inside of it, and then 63 through 67 are those diapers.

11:50

19 Q. Okay. And do you know why the officer took images of
20 diapers at -- at the execution of the search warrant?

21 A. Yes, ma'am.

22 Q. And why is that?

11:51

23 A. What I learned is that when officers were talking to the
24 occupants of the home when we made entry, I believe it was
25 Julia Anderson stated that Derosier had raped XXXXXXXXXXXX.

1 Q. And how old was that XXXXXX?

2 A. Eight.

3 Q. Okay. And who specifically did Julia make that claim to?

4 A. I believe it was Special Agent Casetta.

11:51

5 Q. So when the officers are executing the search warrant,
6 they have this in the back of their head, is -- mind, is that
7 right?

8 A. That's right.

9 Q. And that is why those images were taken, is that correct?

11:51

10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. Okay. Now, did those -- the defendant's roommates say
12 anything else, do you know, or is that all you're aware of?

13 A. I learned about this -- that's all I'm aware of.

14 Q. Okay.

11:52

15 A. I learned about this, about Julia's statement, after -- in
16 fact, I think Mr. Derosier was already there by the time I
17 learned about it.

18 Q. Okay. Because at some point in time you testified that
19 Mr. Derosier showed up, is that right?

11:52

20 A. That's correct.

21 Q. Okay. And after he showed up, you interviewed him.
22 You'll be talking about that interview in a few moments, right?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Okay. And there were questions asked about these diapers,
25 is that right?

11:52

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. And they were asked because of what Julia Anderson
3 said, making this claim about the defendant having raped his
4 eight-year-old XXXXXX, right?

11:52

5 A. That's my understanding, yes.

6 Q. So looking at Exhibit 68 through 72, are all of these
7 photographs taken from inside the residence, specifically the
8 basement?

9 A. Yes.

11:53

10 Q. Okay. And what do we see specifically in Exhibit 71 and
11 72?

12 A. So 71 and 72, you see some boxes, one of which contains a
13 large number of documents. And then 72 you can see the names,
14 as well as a year. You can see Ruth Ann, 2017, Ruth Ann
15 Halvorson.

11:53

16 Q. So these are business documents in physical form, right?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Okay. And did you peruse through these documents?

19 A. I did.

11:53

20 Q. Okay. And why didn't you take them?

21 A. They -- they seem to predate Mr. Derosier, and it appeared
22 as if they belonged to Mr. Coons, who's now deceased.

23 Q. Because you testified earlier that this business first
24 belonged to Mr. Coons, right?

11:54

25 A. That's right.

1 Q. And at some point in time Mr. Derosier got involved, is
2 that right?

3 A. That's right.

4 Q. Okay.

11:54

5 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl, I think it might be a good time
6 to take a lunch break.

7 MS. PUHL: Certainly, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Let's plan to reconvene, say, at 1:20.
9 Is that okay?

11:54

10 MS. PUHL: Yes. Thank you.

11 THE COURT: All right. We'll see you then.

12 (A lunch recess was taken from 11:54 a.m. to 1:21
13 p.m., the same day.)

14 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl, please continue.

01:22

15 MS. PUHL: Thank you, Your Honor.

16 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo -- Detective Buzzo,
17 you understand you're still under oath.

18 A. Yes, ma'am.

19 Q. And when we broke for lunch you had just finished going
20 through the search warrant photographs, is that right?

01:22

21 A. Yes, ma'am.

22 Q. Okay. Directing your attention to Exhibit 75 that's in
23 front of you, do you recognize that exhibit?

24 A. I do, ma'am.

01:23

25 Q. And what is it?

1 A. It's a 65-page transcript of the recorded interview with
2 Nick Derosier -- Nicholas Derosier, taken on the 15th of
3 September, 2020, outside the residence at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
4 XXXXX.

01:23

5 Q. I'm sorry. If I could direct your attention to 76, do you
6 recognize that exhibit? I apologize.

7 A. I do.

8 Q. And what is it?

01:24

9 A. Exhibit 76 is the Evidence Inventory and Receipt dated the
10 15th of September, 2020, which shows the items seized from the
11 residence during the search warrant.

12 Q. Okay. And you participated, again, in the seizure of some
13 of these, is that right? You were on scene?

14 A. Yes.

01:24

15 Q. Okay. And does this inventory accurately reflect what was
16 taken from Mr. Derosier's residence?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And does it also accurately reflect what was taken from
19 Mr. Derosier's person?

01:24

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Okay. And how many electronic devices were seized from
22 both his residence and his person on September 15, 2020?

23 A. Electronic items?

24 Q. Yes.

01:24

25 A. Fourteen.

1 MS. PUHL: United States offers Government's
2 Exhibit 76, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

4 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

01:24 5 THE COURT: Exhibit 76 is received.

6 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) So during the time that this search
7 warrant is underway, Detective Buzzo, you testified that Mr.
8 Derosier appeared on the scene, is that right?

9 A. That's right.

01:25 10 Q. Was he alone?

11 A. No, ma'am, he was not.

12 Q. Who was he with?

13 A. With Nicholas Beeche.

14 Q. And they showed up in one vehicle, is that right?

01:25 15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. Okay. And what happened after he arrived -- they arrived?

01:25 17 A. So when Mr. Derosier and Mr. Beeche arrived, Mr. Derosier
18 was still on the phone -- or was on the phone. It's my
19 understanding he was talking to the Attorney General's Office
20 about appearing there for -- I don't know if it was a
21 deposition or something related to the Consumer Protection,
22 Antitrust Division's investigation. That was immediately upon
23 their arrival.

01:26 24 But Nick Beeche was out of the vehicle and talking to
25 us or engaging at least in small talk conversation-wise.

1 Q. And during this time was anything seized from Mr.
2 Derosier's person?

3 A. No, not at this point. He's --

4 Q. Okay.

01:26

5 A. He's on his cell phone talking right now at this moment,
6 you know, upon his arrival.

7 Q. And what happens next?

01:26

8 A. So he concludes his conversation with the Attorney
9 General's Office. He's talking about going down to Bismarck,
10 bringing the senator with or he's driving down with the
11 senator. And then when he's done with that phone call, we
12 start talking. I asked him for his phone, and he provided it.

01:26

13 Q. Okay. And that phone was seized, and then ultimately
14 provided to the Bureau of Criminal Investigations, is that
15 right?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And why was that?

18 A. So to be examined, it was locked, and it just wasn't -- we
19 weren't able to get into it.

01:27

20 Q. And it took some time before law enforcement was able to
21 gain access to it, is that right?

22 A. That's correct, ma'am.

23 Q. It was about 11 months, is that right?

01:27

24 A. I'm unaware of the length of time. I know it was a
25 lengthy process.

1 Q. Okay. Directing your attention to Exhibit 73 and 78 that
2 are in front of you -- 75 and --

3 THE COURT: I think 73 has been received.

4 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Right. So 74 and 75, directing
5 your attention to those two exhibits.

6 A. Yes, ma'am.

7 Q. You located them in front of you?

8 A. I have.

9 Q. Okay. Beginning with 74, what is that?

10 A. 74, as is marked on the CD, is an interview -- is the
11 interview with Mr. Derosier outside that residence on 9/15 of
12 2020.

13 Q. And is 75 a transcript of that interview?

14 A. Yes, 75 is that 65-page transcript of the interaction or
15 interview with Mr. Derosier.

16 Q. And did you listen to 74 before your testimony today?

17 A. Yes, ma'am, I have.

18 Q. And does the recording accurately record the interview as
19 you recall it?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And did you also review the transcript during the same
22 time that you listened to the recording?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And does the transcript accurately reflect what was heard
25 in the recording?

1 A. Yes.

2 MS. PUHL: United States offers Exhibits 74 and 75.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

4 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I do not have a copy of
5 75. To be clear, 74 is the disk.

6 MS. PUHL: The recording, yep. Sorry.

7 THE DEFENDANT: I think there must be some confusion
8 there too.

9 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Morgan-Derosier, please talk
10 with your client -- or with your counsel before you address the
11 Court.

12 MR. BELLMORE: I have no objection to Exhibit 74 and
13 Exhibit 75. There's no objection.

14 THE COURT: Exhibits 74 and 75 are received.

15 MS. PUHL: The United States requests permission to
16 publish Exhibit Numbers 74 and 75.

17 THE COURT: Go ahead.

18 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) And before we listen to this
19 recording, can you tell us who we're going -- whose voices
20 we're going to hear on it?

21 A. Yes, ma'am. So you're going to hear a lot of voices,
22 mine. You'll hear Nicholas Beeche. You will hear --

23 Q. So two -- two Nicks, is that right?

24 A. Yes, ma'am, two Nicks.

25 Q. Nicholas Derosier and Nick -- and Nicholas Beeche, who was

1 an employee of Nicholas Derosier, is that right?

2 A. That's correct. You will hear Detective Darin Johnson.

3 You will hear -- did I say myself? You will hear Special Agent

4 Dan Casetta, Sergeant Rory Suby with the Grand Forks Police

01:30 5 Department, Criminal Investigations Bureau.

6 Q. And Special Agent Casetta, you will hear his voice about

7 halfway through the interview, is that right?

8 A. Yeah. Yes, ma'am.

9 Q. So he's not present during the entire interview, is that

01:30 10 right?

11 A. That's -- that's correct. He comes in well after it

12 starts.

13 Q. Okay. Anything else before we listen to it?

14 A. Name-wise?

01:31 15 Q. Anything else you want to add about whose voices you'll

16 hear or anything else?

17 A. You'll hear some barking dogs, some conversation in the

18 background.

19 Q. Okay.

01:31 20 A. But that's it.

21 MS. PUHL: All right. Thank you.

22 (Government's Exhibit 75 is played in open court.)

23 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, is the remainder

24 of the interview on the CD?

02:08 25 A. Yes, ma'am, it is.

1 MS. PUHL: Okay. And the judge does have a copy of
2 the transcript, so we're comfortable ending there, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore, any objection to that?

02:09 4 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, if the government could
5 disclose what the timestamp was so we can have that for the
6 record, of when the audio cut off.

7 MS. MEYER: It appears it's at 33:35.

8 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, how long is this
9 interview in total?

02:09 10 A. I believe it's an hour and 7 minutes.

11 Q. Okay. And as you said, it's on the CD. We're certainly
12 willing to play the entire CD if --

13 THE COURT: It was stopped at 33:35?

14 MS. MEYER: That's what I have, yes.

02:09 15 THE COURT: It looks to me like it's page 37 of the
16 transcript. Mr. Bellmore, what's your desire?

17 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I don't -- I don't believe
18 that needs to be played. I'm not asking for it to be. The
19 Court has it. It's an exhibit, but as for purposes of this
02:10 20 hearing, I'm not asking for the remainder of it to be played.

21 THE COURT: Okay.

22 MS. PUHL: I think we can summarize the remainder of
23 it, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Go ahead.

02:10 25 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, you said this

1 interview is approximately one hour, right, a little over one
2 hour, is that right?

3 A. Just over an hour, ma'am.

4 Q. And at any point during this interview did you ask any
5 questions about child pornography?

6 A. I did not.

7 Q. Did you ask any questions about child exploitation?

8 A. No, ma'am.

9 Q. In fact, the focus of the interview was the financial
10 crimes, is that right?

11 A. That is correct.

12 Q. And the defendant acknowledged that he was doing business
13 as a contractor, albeit under a different business name, is
14 that right?

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. And at the end of the interview did he acknowledge that he
17 had a license to engage in contracting business?

18 A. He never -- he acknowledged that he didn't have one.

19 Q. He didn't -- and you asked him questions about him failing
20 to perform work that he was being paid for, is that right?

21 A. I'm sorry?

22 (A brief discussion was had off the record regarding
23 Ms. Puhl putting on her lapel microphone.)

24 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) I asked you about the licensing, is
25 that right? Is that better?

1 THE COURT: I think that's better, but I think you
2 might want to clarify the questions as to licensing and what --

3 MS. PUHL: Okay.

4 THE COURT: -- Mr. Morgan-Derosier may have said
5 about licensing.

6 Q. (MS. PUHL CONTINUING) During the interview the defendant
7 acknowledged that he was working as a contractor, albeit under
8 a different business, right?

9 A. That is correct.

10 Q. And during the interview he acknowledged he was not
11 licensed, is that right?

12 A. That is right.

13 Q. And during the interview you asked him questions about
14 failing to perform work that he received payment for, is that
15 right?

16 A. That is correct.

17 Q. And he didn't agree with that, is that right?

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. Okay. And you asked a whole series about these -- a whole
20 series of questions about these topics, right?

21 A. That is correct.

22 Q. You also -- you also asked him questions about Mr. Coons,
23 right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And is that because you were seeing Coons' signature on

1 certain documents after his death?

2 A. That is correct.

3 Q. And how did Mr. Coons die again?

4 A. He -- he was killed when he was run over in a Bobcat on

02:12

5 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX or in front of XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX.

6 Q. And when was that?

7 A. February of 2019.

8 Q. Okay. So over a year before this, right?

9 A. Correct.

02:12

10 Q. Okay. And that residence was whose residence?

11 A. Ray Holmberg.

12 Q. Okay. And at some point, as you can hear during this

13 interview, Mr. Casetta joins the conversation, right?

14 A. Yes.

02:12

15 Q. And he asked about the diapers, right?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And then after he asked about those diapers, he left, is

18 that correct, or he's --

19 A. No, I -- I ended up walking away while he stayed and

02:13

20 talked to Detective Casetta and Special Agent -- or Detective

21 Johnson and Special Agent Casetta stayed there. It was -- what

22 Special Agent Casetta had addressed, that was the first I heard

23 of it, so I went to find out what -- what was going on.

24 Q. And what did you learn about why those questions were

02:13

25 asked?

1 A. That Julia had made -- made a statement regarding Mr.
2 Derosier raping his eight-year-old XXXXXX.

3 Q. As a police officer, do you feel like you have a duty to
4 ask that question when somebody makes that allegation?

02:13

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. And were there any more questions asked about the
7 diapers when the interview goes on for an extra 30 minutes, an
8 additional 30 minutes?

9 A. Not to my knowledge.

02:13

10 Q. Okay. And did any kids live in that residence?

11 A. No.

12 Q. And Mr. Casetta also asked whether they'd find something
13 on the devices that shouldn't be there or something to that
14 effect, right?

02:14

15 A. That is correct.

16 Q. Did you later learn why Mister -- or Special Agent Casetta
17 asked that question?

18 A. I did.

19 Q. And what was that?

02:14

20 A. That one of the roommates had seen photos, a photo or had
21 seen a file on a thumb drive, but he wasn't very specific about
22 it. He just said of a -- I'd have to look at Special Agent
23 Casetta's report to -- to get the exact words he used.

24 Q. But something -- something prompted Special Agent Casetta
25 to ask that question, right?

02:14

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Okay. And this was relative to a thumb drive that was
3 seized from the safe, as you later learned, right?

4 A. Yes.

02:15

5 Q. Okay. And again, this was information that was
6 volunteered to Special Agent Casetta, right?

7 A. That's my understanding, yes.

02:15

8 Q. Because you testified Special Agent Casetta found out
9 about the search warrant about 15 minutes before the briefing,
10 is that right?

11 A. Correct, ma'am.

12 Q. And to your knowledge, did he know any information about
13 the cyber tip?

14 A. Not to my knowledge.

02:15

15 Q. And during the interview, the defendant admitted that
16 there would be business documents in that safe, isn't that
17 right?

18 A. That's correct.

02:15

19 Q. And he admitted that he had business documents in
20 electronic format throughout his house, didn't he?

21 A. That's correct.

22 Q. And in your experience, is it common for individuals to
23 maintain business documents in electronic format?

24 A. Yes, ma'am, it is.

02:15

25 Q. Now, Detective Buzzo, defendant's reply brief, he writes

1 that considering the -- quote on page 9, "considering the
2 totality of the evidence, it is clear officers were looking for
3 child pornography and not business records." Is that a true
4 statement?

02:16

5 A. No.

6 Q. At any time during the execution of this search warrant,
7 did you abandon your search for business records?

8 A. No.

02:16

9 Q. At any time during the investigation, did you begin
10 looking for child pornography?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Again, your knowledge of the cyber tip was limited to what
13 was said in that briefing, is that right?

14 A. Correct.

02:16

15 Q. Which was very little, right?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. And as was heard during the interview, the focus of that
18 interview was for the financial crimes, right?

19 A. Yes.

02:16

20 Q. Now, as we discussed previously, we -- there was a typo
21 that was in your search warrant, right?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Okay. When did you become aware of that typo?

02:17

24 A. A month or two ago, a phone call from your office
25 requesting to speak with me.

1 Q. Okay. And we talked about the suppression motion, right?

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. But that was the first time that you learned about the
4 typo, is that right?

02:17

5 A. That is correct.

6 Q. Okay. So when you're executing the search warrant, you
7 are operating on the belief that you have a valid search
8 warrant for the residence and the defendant's person, is that
9 right?

02:17

10 A. That is correct.

11 Q. As reflected in the affidavit and in the Exhibit A, right?

12 A. Correct.

02:17

13 Q. Now, following the execution of the search warrant and
14 your interview of Mr. Derosier, do you continue to investigate
15 him for the crimes that are set forth in that affidavit?

16 A. Yes, I do.

17 Q. Okay. And what did you do, just briefly?

02:18

18 A. So I served -- I believe I served at least one search
19 warrant on a bank or subpoenas and continued to review the
20 documents, collect the evidence, review the documentation that
21 I had received from the banks, working with Detective Freeman,
22 who was reviewing -- so the day of the search warrant, went
23 back and entered the items that we had seized into evidence,
24 and she began processing almost -- later on that day. I don't
25 know if it was immediately, but it was soon after.

02:18

1 I was then notified that she -- she found images of
2 child pornography, had redrafted a search warrant, so there's
3 this whole process. It took some time. Detective --

4 Q. You obtained a second search warrant, right?

02:18 5 A. Yes, related to what she had found, the child pornography.
6 So as far as extracting the data, the financial -- the
7 construction fraud, the violation of judicial order,
8 contracting without a license, all of that, that -- that data
9 from the electronics had to be parsed through through Detective
02:19 10 Freeman because -- to create a working copy for me, so that
11 takes time. When there's information intermingled, you have to
12 go through it. You don't want to recreate child pornography
13 and have thousands of copies out there --

14 Q. So you were --

02:19 15 A. -- so it just takes time.

16 Q. You -- you reviewed the forensic examination of some of
17 the devices as it was relating to these cases -- these crimes
18 under investigation, is that right?

19 A. That's correct.

02:19 20 Q. And did you ultimately submit an affidavit for charges to
21 the state's attorney?

22 A. I did.

23 Q. And do you recall when you did that?

24 A. I would have to review my report, ma'am.

02:20 25 Q. Okay. Do you have that report in front of you?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. Okay. And if you could -- would that help you refresh
3 your recollection?

4 A. Yes, it would.

02:20

5 Q. Okay. And if you could look at it to refresh your
6 recollection and let me know when you're done reviewing it.

7 A. September 28.

8 Q. You're done reviewing it?

9 A. Yes, ma'am.

02:20

10 Q. And does that refresh your recollection?

11 A. It did.

12 Q. And do you now recall when you submitted an affidavit for
13 charges?

14 A. Yes.

02:20

15 Q. When was that?

16 A. September 28, 2020.

17 Q. And do you know if Mr. Derosier was ever charged?

18 A. He was, ma'am.

19 Q. And when was he charged?

02:21

20 A. I believe it was November 4th of 2020.

21 Q. And do you recall what he was charged with in state court?

22 A. Yes, there were two counts of issuing a check without a --
23 or a draft without an account. One was an A misdemeanor. One
24 was a C felony, construction fraud, contracting without a
25 license.

02:21

1 Q. Was he also charged with a felony theft of property?

2 A. Yes, theft of property and violation of a judicial order.

3 Q. And, finally, a forgery charge as well?

4 A. Yes, ma'am, a forgery as well, all in Grand Forks District
5 Court.

6 Q. So some of these were misdemeanors and some were felonies,
7 is that right?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. Okay. And what happened on September 4th of 2020, if you
10 recall?

11 A. September 4th?

12 Q. I'm sorry. December 4th, 2020.

13 A. That was my last day at the police department, ma'am.

14 Q. All right. And -- and then you began working for the Air
15 Force Base, is that right?

16 A. Yes, ma'am.

17 Q. And did you, nonetheless, continue to follow this case?

18 A. I did, what was publicly available.

19 Q. And what do you recall happened next?

20 A. So I believe it was June of 2021, I was out of town, but I
21 was watching the preliminary hearing online.

22 Q. Probably cause hearing?

23 A. Probable cause hearing, yes.

24 Q. And following that probable cause hearing, what happened?

25 A. I believe the hearing was continued, and then eventually

1 the felony charges were dismissed.

2 Q. Okay. And who testified at that hearing?

3 A. At that time Detective Caitlin Stromberg.

4 Q. And was she familiar with the investigation?

02:22

5 A. It didn't seem like it, ma'am.

6 Q. Okay. And again, that's because you, as the lead

7 investigator in this case, had left, right?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And did defendant ultimately plead guilty to other counts?

02:23

10 A. Yes, ma'am, he did.

11 Q. And what -- what did he plead to?

12 A. To the misdemeanors, the violation of judicial order, I

13 believe, and I -- I would have to review the docket to be sure.

14 Q. He only pled to misdemeanor counts, right?

02:23

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. Okay. And he pled to all the misdemeanor counts, is that

17 right?

18 A. That's my understanding.

19 Q. And was that in August of '21?

02:23

20 A. Yes, ma'am.

21 Q. And what, if anything, happened after that?

22 A. The felony charges were refiled in Grand Forks District

23 Court, and they are currently pending.

24 Q. And what charges are those?

02:23

25 A. Construction fraud and contracting without a license,

1 ma'am.

2 Q. And that -- was that due to the fact that some of the
3 victims contacted the PT and were upset about those charges
4 having been dismissed?

02:24

5 A. That's correct.

6 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I would object as
7 foundation or speculation.

8 MS. PUHL: I'll withdraw the question, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Consider it withdrawn.

02:24

10 MS. PUHL: Although he can't --

11 THE COURT: And the response as well.

12 MS. PUHL: I will -- I will withdraw the question,
13 but I would note that it is hearsay, but the Court can consider
14 hearsay at such a hearing.

02:24

15 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, that wasn't my objection.

16 MS. PUHL: No further questions, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: I will not consider the response in
18 considering the issues. Mr. Bellmore.

02:24

19 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, before I begin, would it
20 be okay with the Court if I would remain seated so I could
21 speak into the microphone? We're having --

22 THE COURT: Yes, and let's just confirm that the
23 court reporter can hear you adequately.

02:25

24 MR. BELLMORE: I'll make sure I'm close but not too
25 close, and if there's any issues, just let me know.

1 CROSS-EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. BELLMORE:

3 Q. Good afternoon, Detective Buzzo.

4 A. Good afternoon, sir.

02:25

5 Q. I kind of want to pick up where left off there when we're
6 talking about the state court case involving the fraud charges,
7 okay?

8 A. Okay.

02:25

9 Q. You mentioned that there was a preliminary hearing that
10 ended up resulting in several counts being dismissed?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. Was that the entire case, all of the charges?

02:25

13 A. No, it was only the felony counts because the preliminary
14 hearing is a -- is a probable cause hearing and it's only --
15 it's triggered by a felony. If there's a Class C, B or A or AA
16 felony, the defendant, to my understanding in state court, is
17 awarded or is afforded a probable cause hearing to determine if
18 the case can proceed to an arraignment.

02:26

19 Q. And based on the evidence that was presented, it didn't
20 survive -- the felonies did not survive the preliminary
21 hearing?

02:26

22 A. From my recollection in reviewing the docket, I'm not sure
23 if the state's attorney -- if the state's attorney's office
24 dismissed the charges or if the judge ordered them dismissed
25 because of the lack of probable cause. I'm not -- I'm not

1 familiar with the proceeding but what followed the continuance
2 of that hearing.

3 Q. Who was the assistant state's attorney that was handling
4 that preliminary hearing?

02:26

5 A. Ms. Megan Essig, sir.

6 Q. That's the same assistant state's attorney that carefully
7 reviewed your warrant?

8 A. That's correct.

02:27

9 Q. All right. Detective Buzzo, jump back here to the -- to
10 the beginning. Your investigation started in about the summer
11 of 2020 into Mr. Morgan-Derosier?

12 A. December of 2020?

13 Q. The summer of 2020.

14 A. Summer. Yes, sir that would be accurate.

02:27

15 Q. That's when you had received some calls from people in the
16 community about the business?

17 A. Well, to be clear, I had spoken with Officer Sampson back
18 in December of '19 about that -- that forged check report. I
19 mean, that's when -- it was to Team Lawn. I didn't continue.

02:27

20 I didn't do anything with that case for eight months, so I was
21 aware there was a document filed in December.

22 Q. But your work on the case really ramped up in the summer
23 of 2020. Is that fair to say?

24 A. Yes, sir.

02:28

25 Q. All right. And that was into Mr. Morgan-Derosier's

1 landscaping business?

2 A. Into what began with Team Lawn and evolved into Mr.
3 Derosier kind of as -- it was a confirmation of who was
4 involved, who are -- who the players were.

02:28

5 THE COURT: Detective Buzzo, I think if you were just
6 a touch bit farther from the microphone, we'd have a bit less
7 feedback.

8 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.

9 THE COURT: That's okay.

02:28

10 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Was it Rebecca Peterson who
11 tipped you off to the injunction prohibiting Mr.
12 Morgan-Derosier and his business from operating in the state of
13 North Dakota?

02:29

14 A. Rebecca, she would've been the second -- I'd have to
15 review my -- my report to what came first, the chicken or the
16 egg, whether I -- you know, I didn't talk to Rebecca until I
17 talked to the Attorney General's Office, so no. The Attorney
18 General's Office, Investigator Schroeder, was the one that told
19 me about the injunction because then Mister -- Investigator
20 Schroeder from the Attorney General's Office referred Rebecca
21 Peterson to me.

02:29

22 Q. All right. And you also spoke to a Ruth Ann Halvorson in
23 Grand Forks?

24 A. Correct, sir.

02:29

25 Q. And she was complaining about some landscaping work that

1 hadn't been completed on her property?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. All right. And so this October 15, 2019, order, you
4 reviewed the court documents in that case?

02:29

5 A. I did, sir.

6 Q. Including the actual order itself?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. That enjoined Mr. Morgan-Derosier and his company from
9 doing business anywhere in the state of North Dakota?

02:30

10 A. Enjoined?

11 Q. Sir, prohibited him from working in that capacity as a
12 contractor in the state of North Dakota?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. That order didn't mention anything about revoking a
15 license, though, did it?

02:30

16 A. He was prohibited from doing business in the state was my
17 understanding of that order.

18 Q. But the order mentioned nothing about his business license
19 or Team Lawn's business license?

02:30

20 A. I don't know that -- I don't believe they were licensed at
21 the time. I don't believe there was any business associated
22 with Mr. Derosier post-injunction that was in good standing
23 with the state.

24 Q. So the lack of license you're saying predated the
25 injunction?

02:31

1 A. My understanding is that they were not in good standing
2 with the state, with the Secretary of State.

3 Q. And how did you verify that?

4 A. There's a public access database and my conversations with
5 the Attorney General's Office. Again, that was my
6 understanding of what all -- what the order meant.

7 Q. So the North Dakota Secretary of State licenses
8 businesses, right?

9 A. That's my understanding, yes.

10 Q. Not district courts?

11 A. Certainly, sir.

12 Q. You mentioned in your direct examination that you had a
13 conversation with a Grand Forks Police Department detective
14 about Mr. Morgan-Derosier?

15 A. Which one, sir?

16 Q. Well, I'll put a timeframe to it. In August of 2020, Mr.
17 Morgan-Derosier's name came up at the Grand Forks Police
18 Department by another Grand Forks detective?

19 A. There's several people in my office, yes, sir.

20 Q. You mentioned another Grand Forks Police Department
21 detective who had a pending investigation against Mr.
22 Morgan-Derosier?

23 A. Are you talking about Detective Freeman?

24 Q. I am.

25 A. I don't believe it was pending.

1 Q. All right.

2 A. I believe it was closed.

3 Q. Did you write a report summarizing your investigation into
4 Mr. Morgan-Derosier and his business?

02:33

5 A. I did.

6 Q. And you had referred to that several times on direct
7 examination, is that correct?

8 A. I have.

9 Q. All right. Do you have that in front of you still?

02:33

10 A. Right here, sir.

11 Q. I don't know if it's Bates stamped, sir, but it would be
12 page 544, and I would refer you to the last complete paragraph
13 or the second-to-last paragraph that begins with "I spoke."

14 A. Yes.

02:34

15 Q. Do you see that?

16 A. I do.

17 Q. All right. That reads, "I spoke with another Grand Forks
18 Police Department detective who has an unrelated pending
19 investigation into Derosier." Is that your writing?

02:34

20 A. Yes, I did type that.

21 Q. That says "pending"?

22 A. That does say "pending."

23 Q. And that's -- the detective was Ms. Freeman?

24 A. Yeah, that's the mail, postmaster station manager report?

02:34

25 Yes, sir, that would've been Detective Freeman.

1 Q. But it doesn't say Ms. Freeman's name in the report.

2 A. Nope. No, it does not.

3 Q. At least not in that section, correct?

4 A. Not in that paragraph, sir.

02:34

5 Q. And you mentioned on direct examination that her office
6 was near yours at the police department?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. How long have you known Ms. Freeman?

02:35

9 A. Since she started with the police department, sir. I can
10 speculate a year.

11 Q. Several years, fair to say?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. Okay. She investigates child pornography cases, right?

14 A. She investigates a lot of different cases, sir.

02:35

15 Q. She investigates child pornography cases, right?

16 A. Are you -- just specifically child pornography?

17 Q. I didn't -- I didn't ask specifically. I asked if she
18 investigates child pornography cases.

19 A. Yes, sir.

02:35

20 Q. Okay. And, in fact, her investigation that was pending,
21 that's -- as referenced in your report, that involved child
22 pornography.

23 A. My understanding, I -- reading this -- I don't know why I
24 wrote that. My understanding when I walked out of Jen's office
02:36 25 is that this cyber tip tied to Team Lawn, that when I mentioned

1 Team Lawn, the -- it was like a light bulb clicked on, and
2 she's like, "I had this thing, this cyber tip." My
3 understanding is that that -- the investigation into the cyber
4 tip involving Team Lawn was closed.

02:36

5 Q. What's a cyber tip?

6 A. National Center for Missing and Exploited Children
7 referral to law enforcement for child pornography.

8 Q. So for child pornography.

9 A. Yes.

02:36

10 Q. All right. And that tip fizzled.

11 A. Fizzled?

12 Q. It didn't go anywhere, did it?

13 A. I -- not to my knowledge.

14 Q. You just said it was closed.

02:36

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. All right. So that means what, that -- was Mr. Derosier
17 arrested for that cyber tip?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Was he charged?

02:37

20 A. Not to my knowledge.

21 Q. Was he convicted?

22 A. My understanding is no, nothing came of it regarding Mr.
23 Derosier.

02:37

24 Q. All right. And your testimony is that you don't know much
25 about the cyber tip, itself.

1 A. Correct, sir.

2 Q. Except you'd already known who Mr. Morgan-Derosier was?

3 A. Excuse me?

4 Q. You already knew who Mr. Morgan-Derosier was, right? You
5 recognized that name in the cyber tip.

6 MS. PUHL: Objection, Your Honor. Mr. Derosier's
7 name is not in the cyber tip. It's misstating the evidence,
8 but -- and it hasn't been admitted, nonetheless.

9 THE COURT: That objection is sustained.

10 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, Mr.
11 Morgan-Derosier's name came up in a conversation about the
12 cyber tip.

13 A. I believe it was because -- now, not in discussion about
14 the cyber tip, itself. I never reviewed any -- anything from
15 NCMEC, any cyber tip. That's not -- quite honestly, I try and
16 stay away from those cases. However, I believe -- I'd have to
17 review the document from the postmaster, but I believe Mr.
18 Derosier's name is on there, along with Nicholas Beeche and
19 maybe somebody else, but --

20 Q. We'll get to the post office document, but I'm just trying
21 to sort out how you're claiming you don't know anything about
22 this investigation, but you -- you talked about a Robert,
23 Robert Coons. You know what that -- who that name is, right?
24 You recognize that name?

25 A. I do.

1 Q. All right. And that was also a name that was associated
2 with the cyber tip that Ms. Freeman was working on, right?

3 A. Sir, I don't know. I didn't review the cyber tip. I
4 didn't -- I didn't -- how I associated Mr. Derosier to
5 Mr. Coons was from his death investigation when Mr. Coons was
6 run over by Mr. Derosier. That's how I connected those two
7 together. When -- when the address came up I -- it was off of
8 that -- the confirmation was off of that postmaster paperwork
9 that Jen, Detective Freeman, provided.

10 Q. When did the cyber tip -- when was that closed?

11 A. I have no idea, sir.

12 Q. Okay. So because that topic comes up and Ms. Freeman
13 knows the name, Mr. Morgan-Derosier, she provides you with a
14 updated address that she has. Is that your recollection?

15 A. She provided me with a postmaster address verification
16 form, a copy of it.

17 Q. The actual verification?

18 A. The document from the postmaster.

19 MR. BELLMORE: All right. Your Honor, may I
20 approach?

21 THE COURT: You may.

22 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, I have handed
23 you what's been marked Defendant's Exhibit 18. Do you
24 recognize that document?

25 A. Yes, sir, I do.

1 Q. All right. I was -- well, in your words, what -- what do
2 you take this document to be?

3 A. It's the -- it's a police department form, but it's the
4 postmaster address verification form.

02:41

5 Q. And as far as that request process, this appears to be a
6 -- the request side of it, not the -- not the response. Is
7 that fair to say?

8 A. No, this would be the response.

02:41

9 Q. This is the response. All right. And you see a date on
10 there that says July 14, 2020?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Your report includes a date of July 29, 2020.

13 A. My report?

02:41

14 Q. Yes, your report when we went over that paragraph where
15 you were talking to the unnamed Grand Forks Police Department
16 detective. It discusses information from the United States
17 Postal Service from July 29, 2020.

18 A. What -- what date did you say?

02:42

19 Q. July 29, 2020, for your report that was dated August 25,
20 2020.

21 A. My report is dated August 25th.

22 Q. Yeah. Maybe I can clarify, Detective Buzzo. If you take
23 a look at what's been marked as Defendant's Exhibit 18 --

02:42

24 MR. BELLMORE: Well, Your Honor, at this time I
25 believe Mister -- Detective Buzzo has identified the document.

1 I'm going to move to be offered to have that admitted into
2 evidence.

3 THE COURT: Exhibit 18?

4 MR. BELLMORE: Yes, Your Honor.

02:42

5 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl?

6 MS. PUHL: No objection, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Exhibit 18 -- Defense Exhibit 18 is
8 received.

02:43

9 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) All right. Detective Buzzo, to
10 move this along, the top-left corner of Defendant's Exhibit 18,
11 do you see the letters J-U-L?

12 A. Oh, the fax stamp, is that what you're asking, at the top,
13 the very top?

14 Q. Yes, sir.

02:43

15 A. Yes. I thought you were talking about the date on the
16 form.

17 Q. Right, and let's be clear. The date on the form says
18 July 14, 2020, correct?

19 A. Correct.

02:43

20 Q. It appears as though there's a fax date that says July 29,
21 2020.

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And then your report references July 29, 2020.

24 A. Yes.

02:43

25 Q. Okay. All right. So in this report, this was not you

1 requesting this address change or this address information.

2 A. No, sir.

3 Q. It was Detective Freeman.

4 A. Yes.

02:43

5 Q. And this was July of 2020.

6 A. The request is dated July 14th, 2020.

7 Q. So Detective Freeman was looking into Mr.

8 Morgan-Derosier's address July of 2020, it appears.

9 A. Yes, sir.

02:44

10 Q. And that's just a few weeks before your involvement with
11 the construction fraud side of things ramped up, as we
12 mentioned before.

13 A. It's a fair statement.

02:44

14 Q. And you can't -- you don't know for sure because it wasn't
15 your investigation, but I want to confirm that you don't know
16 when this cyber tip investigation was closed.

17 A. No, sir, I don't.

18 Q. Once you had information about the injunction and some of
19 the customer complaints, you went out to visit some of these
20 condos, some of these work sites?

02:44

21 A. On High -- High Plains Court?

22 Q. Yes, sir.

23 A. Yes, sir.

24 Q. All right. You went out there at least two times?

02:45

25 A. At least, sir, yes.

1 Q. And I think your testimony was the second time you came
2 across a couple of workers who were working in the -- the lawns
3 of these job sites?

4 A. Yes, sir.

02:45

5 Q. Was it -- was it two or three?

6 A. There were three initially.

7 Q. I want to talk about two of them, Mr. Blake Thorson and
8 Mr. Christyan Logan, okay?

9 A. Sure.

02:45

10 Q. You interviewed both of them?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And that was on the scene?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. They told you that they were both employees of Mr.
15 Morgan-Derosier?

02:45

16 A. Yes, they did.

17 Q. And Mr. Logan showed you a pay stub.

18 A. Yes, he did.

19 Q. But that was -- that was a photograph of a piece of paper
20 that he had somebody send to you during the interview.

02:46

21 A. It was a photograph of his pay stub, yes, that was sent to
22 him that he sent to me as I was speaking with him. I believe
23 it was Julia who had text -- used Snapchat, and then as he got
24 the message, he screen-shotted it and texted it to me.

02:46

25 Q. That would be Julia Anderson?

1 A. Yes, sir.

2 Q. That pay stub -- the information you had on that pay stub,
3 you believe that to be created by QuickBooks?

4 A. Yes, sir.

02:46

5 Q. QuickBooks is accounting software?

6 A. Yes, sir.

7 Q. After the two interviews with the -- well, let's -- I'm
8 sorry. When you were talking to Blake Thorson, you were
9 talking about your investigation into the Team Lawn business,
10 the landscaping business itself, whether it was operational.

02:47

11 A. There were three of them there, but, yes.

12 Q. And that was -- that was the topic of conversation.

13 A. Of the business, the work he's doing, the work he's done,
14 how he's getting paid, stuff like that.

02:47

15 Q. You recorded that interview?

16 A. I believe I did. I'd have to double-check to be sure.

17 Q. Did he -- Mr. Thorson, did he offer any information about
18 child pornography to you?

19 A. I don't believe so.

02:47

20 Q. Did you ask?

21 A. No.

22 Q. All right. For Mr. Logan, Christyan Logan, you kept the
23 conversation about the Team Lawn and the landscaping business?

24 A. Yes, sir.

02:48

25 Q. He didn't offer any information about child pornography?

1 A. Not to my knowledge, sir.

2 Q. And you didn't ask any questions about child pornography.

3 A. No.

4 Q. Later on you spoke to another employee, Andrew Fox?

02:48

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. He had told you that he had worked for Mr. Morgan-Derosier
7 until October 31st of 2019?

8 A. I'd have to double-check to be sure on the date, but there
9 was a termination date where he no longer worked for him.

02:48

10 Q. Did you speak to Mr. Fox first, or did you learn of his
11 civil suit first?

12 A. That, I'm not sure of. I don't know if I was provided
13 Mr. Fox's name before I discovered it on the civil side of the
14 ND Courts' web page.

02:49

15 Q. But eventually you found that lawsuit?

16 A. Yes, sir, I did.

17 Q. And you read through some of the pleadings?

18 A. I don't know that there was a pleading.

19 Q. You read through the --

02:49

20 A. I think it was dismissed.

21 Q. You read through the court documents?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. There was a check that was filed?

24 A. Yes.

02:49

25 Q. And that was from the United Valley Bank.

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. All right. So based on the information you had gathered
3 that there was an -- there was an injunction prohibiting Mr.
4 Morgan-Derosier from working and the evidence you had that
5 there was this operation, you submitted a warrant for bank
6 records at the United Valley Bank?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. Through the court, right?

9 A. Yes. Well, I'm sorry. I'm confused now. I got a search
10 warrant, served it on the bank, yes.

11 Q. Did you write the search warrant yourself?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Did you write the affidavit yourself?

14 A. I did.

15 MR. BELLMORE: May I approach, Your Honor?

16 THE COURT: You may.

17 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, I've handed
18 you what's been marked Defendant's Exhibit 17. Do you
19 recognize that document?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. What is it?

22 A. It's a search warrant for United Valley Bank.

23 Q. Does it also contain a affidavit?

24 A. Yes, it did.

25 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I would offer Defendant's

1 Exhibit 17.

2 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl?

3 MS. PUHL: No objection, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Defense Exhibit 17 is received.

02:51

5 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, did this --
6 the warrant, did this go through that same automated court
7 warrant system we discussed this morning?

8 A. Yes, it did.

02:52

9 Q. And with this warrant you were trying to get all of the
10 bank's records related to the account associated with the
11 checks for Mr. Fox. Is that -- is that fair to say?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. And you put a limit on the timeframe of the records you
14 were requesting, is that true?

02:52

15 A. Where is -- in the affidavit, yes.

16 Q. That would be from October 1st of 2019 to September 10th
17 of 2020.

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. And again, the injunction order was October 15th of 2019.

02:53

20 A. Yes, 10/15 of '19.

21 Q. So not exactly, but that corresponds with that injunction,
22 that October 2019 timeframe.

23 A. It -- it says 10/1 of 2019, yes.

02:53

24 Q. So you weren't looking for anything from before October
25 of 2019.

1 A. Related to this search warrant and affidavit, no.

2 Q. And this was -- this warrant was dated September 10th of
3 2020, is that correct?

4 A. Yes, it was.

02:53 5 Q. And when did you execute that warrant?

6 A. I believe it was that day.

7 Q. Could it have been September 14th?

8 A. For United Valley Bank? I received a response from them
9 on September 14th, I believe.

02:54 10 Q. Okay. And you -- and you gave them the warrant on
11 September 10th.

12 A. This warrant was served, yes, sir, on the 10th.

13 Q. You received -- well, you made -- you left the -- you left
14 the warrant with the bank and then had them comply with it. Is
02:54 15 that fair to say?

16 A. Yes, sir.

17 Q. And they complied with it by the 14th of September
18 of 2020.

19 A. Correct.

02:54 20 Q. That's the same day that you applied for another warrant.

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. In this case.

23 A. Yes.

02:54 24 Q. That was with the -- that was filed or requested with the
25 district court for Grand Forks County.

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Detective Buzzo, the warrant that you applied for on
3 September 14, 2020, that was for the residence on Fifth Avenue
4 in Grand Forks?

02:55

5 A. XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX in Grand Forks, sir.

6 Q. And you testified on direct examination initially that you
7 had -- you wrote the warrant.

8 A. Correct.

02:56

9 Q. But then you later clarified that actually went through a
10 computer-automated system?

11 A. What are you -- the warrant, the search warrant, the face
12 of it --

13 Q. Yes, sir.

02:56

14 A. -- or are we talking the packet and all the other plethora
15 of information? So I just don't want to confuse here. The
16 warrant is drafted by the system, like the search warrant, that
17 four-corner document. The search warrant is drafted by --
18 well, it's created by the system. The affidavit and the other
19 attachments and exhibits are all either attached or created by
20 myself.

02:57

21 Q. So that we're talking about three separate components to
22 this warrant packet. Is that fair to say?

23 A. To which one?

24 Q. The warrant from September 14th of 2020.

02:57

25 A. So with that you would have your -- the search warrant,

02:57

1 itself, that's created using the data that's inputted into the
2 system, and then you would have your affidavit of probable
3 cause. Well, let me back up. On -- have Attachment A. You
4 would have your affidavit of probable cause and then any
5 exhibits from -- referring the reader of the affidavit to --
6 attached to the affidavit.

7 Q. Well, here we have a automated search warrant, right, to
8 begin?

9 A. Any warrant? Yes. Is that what --

02:58

10 Q. I'm asking about the warrant on September 14th of 2020.
11 There's three components of that, that -- fair to say?

12 A. Well, three components as I just stated? I mean, what --
13 I mean, I described the components of it.

14 Q. So there's --

02:58

15 A. I didn't count -- I'm sorry. The warrant, the attachment,
16 the affidavit, and the exhibits, that's four.

17 Q. Yes. So there is an Exhibit A.

02:59

18 A. So the warrant, the exhibit, the affidavit -- or
19 attachment to the search warrant, search warrant, and then the
20 exhibits regarding the -- that are attached to the search
21 warrant -- or to the affidavit, rather.

22 Q. So on the first page of the packet, the search warrant,
23 can you find that for me?

24 A. Thirteen?

02:59

25 Q. Yes, 13, sir.

1 A. Okay.

2 Q. Can you tell me where in the automated search warrant
3 there's a reference to an affidavit?

4 A. There is no reference to an affidavit.

03:00

5 Q. There's a reference to an Exhibit A. Do you see that?

6 A. Yes, I do.

7 Q. Do you see any reference to any other exhibits besides
8 Exhibit A?

9 A. No, I do not.

03:00

10 Q. In reference to Exhibit A, that's talking about the types
11 of property to be searched. Is that your understanding?

12 A. It's a description of items to be searched for and seized.

13 Q. And those items to be seized are listed in Exhibit A?

14 A. Not only what items are to be searched for and seized, but
15 how as well.

03:01

16 Q. Exhibit A is titled "Description of Items to be Searched
17 for and Seized"?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Was this an automated form?

03:01

20 A. No, it was not.

21 Q. You wrote this?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. You wrote this in connection with the construction fraud
24 investigation that you were undergoing?

03:01

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. The investigation into Mr. Morgan-Derosier?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And his companies?

4 A. Yes.

03:01

5 Q. I'll turn your attention to Exhibit A, which is marked at
6 Bates 706. Let me know if you have that.

7 A. I have it in front of me, sir.

8 Q. I'm going to direct your attention, sir, to the third
9 paragraph. Do you see that?

03:02

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Could you read that, please?

03:02

12 A. "Information, correspondence, records, documents or other
13 materials pertaining to the possession, receipt or distribution
14 of visual depictions of projects, job sites, communications,
15 account data, timesheet information, customer information,
16 address and accounts that were transmitted or received using
17 the digital media, including, but not limited to, electronic
18 mail, chat logs and electronic messages for (sic) any other
19 forms of transmission."

03:03

20 Q. Do you see that you included the words "possession,
21 receipt, distribution and visual depictions"?

22 A. Yes, I did.

23 Q. Those are child pornography terms.

24 A. Excuse me?

03:03

25 Q. Those are child pornography terms. would you agree?

1 MS. PUHL: I'm going to object, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: The basis of the objection?

3 MS. PUHL: They're child pornography terms,
4 possession, distribution and receipt? I expected that this
5 refers to lots of different crimes, Your Honor.

03:03

6 THE COURT: As it's phrased, Mr. Bellmore, I will
7 sustain that objection, but you may want to rephrase it.

8 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, the question is whether or
9 not those terms are associated with child pornography, so --

03:03

10 THE COURT: Do you know -- Detective Buzzo, do you
11 know whether the four terms that are highlighted are commonly
12 associated with child pornography cases?

13 THE WITNESS: No, Your Honor, I don't have enough
14 experience in investigating that type of crime.

03:04

15 THE COURT: Thank you.

16 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, can you tell
17 us more about what visual depictions you were hoping to obtain
18 through this warrant, as indicated in Exhibit A?

19 A. Photos of projects that were underway or completed.

03:04

20 Q. And what information did you have about distributing
21 visual depictions while you filed this warrant and requested
22 this warrant and executed this warrant?

23 A. I would have to review specifically related to that.

24 Q. But based on your investigation, this is the type of
25 information that you were hoping to obtain, correct?

03:05

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. That's why you wrote it down?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. In the attachment?

03:05

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. All right. Detective Buzzo, let's go to the affidavit.

7 Most of the first several paragraphs deal with summaries of
8 your investigation, correct?

9 A. Correct.

03:06

10 Q. At some point in the affidavit you mentioned that you had
11 learned that Mr. Morgan-Derosier, through his business, uses
12 QuickBooks, is that right?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. Your affidavit does not make any mention of any sort of
15 QuickBooks-related file names.

03:06

16 A. I'm sorry?

17 Q. You're not asking for specific QuickBooks file names in
18 this affidavit.

19 A. Specific QuickBooks file names? You're -- like a CSV
20 file, or what -- what --

03:07

21 Q. Yes.

22 A. No, sir.

23 Q. Okay. In fact, there's nothing in the affidavit that
24 limits the type of files that you can search for.

03:07

25 A. Is that a question, sir?

1 Q. Yeah, it was a question, and if you need me to repeat it
2 or rephrase it, I can do so.

3 A. There's nothing limiting -- what was the --

4 Q. You're asking, sir, for the ability to search through
5 digital files, correct?

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. All right. You knew that Mr. Morgan-Derosier was using
8 QuickBooks.

9 A. He was using QuickBooks, yes.

10 Q. So the answer is yes?

11 A. Yes, he was using QuickBooks.

12 Q. All right. You had information that Mr. Morgan-Derosier
13 was -- that he had a website, correct?

14 A. Yes, he did have a website.

15 Q. And that information is contained within the affidavit.

16 A. Can you steer me to the paragraph?

17 Q. Well, this is your affidavit, sir, right? You wrote this
18 affidavit?

19 A. I did.

20 Q. Okay. Have you read it?

21 A. I have several times.

22 Q. Paragraph 15, sir.

23 A. Yes, it is in paragraph 15.

24 Q. And in paragraph 16 you reference a phone number for Team
25 Lawn.

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. Go back to paragraph 12, which runs on from pages 6 to 7,
3 and in that paragraph you mention QuickBooks software, is that
4 correct?

03:10

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Those are the only specific mentions of electronic media
7 or devices --

8 A. I'm sorry?

03:10

9 Q. The references we just discussed, QuickBooks, a website
10 and a phone number, that's it as far as references to specific
11 information you had about Mr. Morgan-Derosier's business use of
12 technology.

13 A. In the affidavit?

14 Q. Yes.

03:10

15 A. I do state in paragraph 21 that I believed Derosier uses
16 computers and other electronic communication devices to conduct
17 business related -- related to Team Lawn, Inc., and/or Team
18 Lawn and Landscape; and Vaughn Construction, Inc.; Derosier
19 Outdoors or Derosier Companies and Associates and/or GPHQ, LLC,
20 also known as Garden and Patio Headquarters.

03:11

21 Q. Sir, there's a court reporter taking it down, so if you
22 could read that a little slower, that would probably be
23 helpful.

24 A. My apologies.

03:12

25 Q. You were referencing paragraph 22, is that right?

1 A. 21, sir.

2 Q. I'm sorry?

3 A. Paragraph 21 --

4 Q. All right.

03:12

5 A. -- on page 11.

6 Q. Yeah, you say you believe Mr. Morgan-Derosier uses
7 electronic devices, right?

8 A. That's correct.

03:12

9 Q. But when I'm referencing his website, his phone number and
10 his use of QuickBooks, those are the facts that you -- you knew
11 at the time you wrote this affidavit, correct?

12 A. So you mentioned paragraph 12. In paragraph 11 it talks
13 about Andrew Fox, page 6. The bottom -- the last sentence of
14 paragraph 11, "Andrew stated he knows Derosier uses QuickBooks
15 software and described the office within his residence, XXXX
16 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, where he uses computers to print checks and
17 do bookkeeping work."

03:13

18 Q. But you weren't asking to search for just a computer or
19 just a phone or just a website.

03:13

20 A. To go back to the previous question, sir, in paragraph 8
21 it also references Christyan Logan offered to obtain -- it
22 talks about that, the photo of the pay stub. And specifically,
23 "while we were talking to the three, I asked about accounting
24 software and was advised that Derosier uses QuickBooks on his
25 home computer at XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX. I was told the

03:14

1 computer has a double screen and was used -- and it was where
2 he used the accounting software." And it talks about the
3 QuickBooks template from the payroll side of the program.

03:14 4 Q. So that's -- that's a desktop computer? Is that your
5 understanding of what you wrote there, what you meant?

6 A. I don't know that I was able to glean that information
7 out, whether it was a desktop or a laptop.

8 Q. The double screen didn't tip it off for you?

03:14 9 A. I have two work laptops, and each one of them has multiple
10 screens, sir.

11 Q. That's a workstation?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. Okay. Paragraph 19, Detective Buzzo, you mention
14 searching computer system for evidence of crimes. Do you see
03:15 15 that?

16 A. Within paragraph 19 or the whole paragraph?

17 Q. How about the first sentence? You wrote, "Your affiant
18 advises searching the computer system for the evidence of
19 crimes may require a range of data analysis techniques." Is
03:16 20 that what you wrote?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. And that's -- and that's true?

23 A. Yes, sir.

24 Q. And that's based on your knowledge?

03:16 25 A. That is based on my knowledge --

1 Q. Okay.

2 A. -- and minimal training.

3 Q. Well, what is -- what is -- what is the data analysis
4 techniques that would go into something like this?

03:16

5 A. So there's a wide range of software out there that can
6 parse out information based on the type of issues. So for
7 financial crimes you can -- you can take an image device and
8 load the data into certain types of software where you can then
9 parse out and build financial documents to show where -- where
10 money goes.

03:16

11 I personally never used that type of software, but
12 it's available through other federal agencies, as well as some
13 state financial crimes task forces, matter of which we have in
14 the area, financial crimes task force-wise. There's -- you can
15 physically go through, visually inspect, search by file name,
16 by type. That's the extent of my knowledge, sir.

03:17

17 Q. But nothing in your affidavit or warrant requires that,
18 any sort of parsing or limiting to file types.

19 A. Excuse me?

03:17

20 Q. Nothing -- what you've requested in the search warrant is
21 limited to file types.

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. Okay. How -- you said that there -- you believe, based on
24 your experience, that there is forensic examinations that can
25 be targeted towards business records?

03:18

03:18

1 A. So if you identify -- like if a bank provides you a data
2 dump of -- instead of providing 10,000 pages of account
3 summaries and statements, check deposits, check withdrawals,
4 copies of checks, ACH transfers, essentially money coming in
5 and money going out of an account, the bank can provide you
6 with some type of data in a file, and you load it into the
7 soft -- this financial crimes software, and you can parse out
8 and get -- you can follow money. It gives you a visual
9 depiction.

03:19

10 Again, I've seen the software once in training, and
11 I've never used it. I know it's available. I know there's
12 other software out there. It just depends on the type of data
13 that you have, how you got it, and what -- what the type of
14 case is.

03:19

15 Q. And is that why you wrote that into your affidavit, that
16 being a possibility of how this evidence, when seized, could be
17 searched?

18 A. Yes.

03:19

19 Q. But locally in Grand Forks -- there wasn't an ability to
20 do that locally.

21 A. Not at the Grand Forks Police Department.

22 Q. So is it fair to say that this -- that was an option in
23 this search warrant on how to analyze the evidence once you
24 seized it?

03:20

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. I think you mentioned too that sometimes it's difficult to
2 know what type of search on the data can be done and what can't
3 be done? Is that a fair summary of this paragraph we're
4 talking about?

03:20

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. So this would give an officer, whether they're trained in
7 forensic searches, flexibility on how they want to proceed?

8 A. Not so much flexibility, but the ability to correctly and
9 accurately analyze the data. If that's flexibility, then I'd
10 say yes.

03:20

11 Q. And we'll get to the search, but you seized electronic
12 devices as a result of this warrant.

13 A. There's a few other items than electronic devices, though.

14 Q. But, yes, you seized electronic devices at the residence
15 on Fifth Avenue?

03:21

16 A. Yes, sir.

17 Q. And you said there was a couple other items.

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. That were not electronic devices?

03:21

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. That was a marker board?

22 A. A marker board, yes, sir.

23 Q. And there was the paper documents?

24 A. A password -- I'd have to look at the inventory sheet for
25 how it's titled.

03:21

1 Q. We'll get into some of the search things here. I would
2 like to go in order, but since that came up, you believe that
3 that search warrant allowed you to take a marker board out of
4 Mr. Morgan-Derosier's house?

03:22

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay.

7 THE COURT: When you talk about a "marker board," are
8 you talking about what I think you earlier referred to as a
9 white board?

03:22

10 THE WITNESS: Yes, ma'am.

11 THE COURT: Thank you.

12 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, I believe marker board is
13 the terminology that's used in the exhibit, but --

14 THE COURT: Yes. Thank you.

03:22

15 MR. BELLMORE: -- thank you for clarifying.

16 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore, whenever it's convenient,
17 let's take a break.

18 MR. BELLMORE: I'm ready now.

19 THE COURT: Okay. Let's reconvene at 3:40.

03:22

20 (A recess was taken from 3:22 p.m. to 3:40 p.m., the
21 same day.)

22 THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Bellmore.

23 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, we were
24 talking about the September 14th search warrant and affidavit,
25 right?

03:41

1 A. That is correct, sir.

2 Q. That warrant didn't have a time limit on the types of
3 evidence that could be seized.

4 A. It had a ten-day -- to search within ten days after
5 receiving this warrant.

6 Q. But as far as the actual evidence itself, those records
7 are not limited by time.

8 A. Time of collection?

9 Q. No, date of the documents.

10 A. I'm not following.

11 Q. Okay. So we had spent some time talking about the United
12 Valley Bank warrant, correct?

13 A. Oh, a date range.

14 Q. Sure. Yes.

15 A. Sorry.

16 Q. Okay. So the United Valley Bank warrant had a date range
17 on it, correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. That was October 1st of 2019, right?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Up until September 10, 2020.

22 A. Yes, it was September 10th.

23 Q. September 10th was the date of the warrant, itself, so, in
24 other words --

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. -- United Valley Bank went from -- all records from
2 present day, back to October 1st of 2019. Is that a fair way
3 to say that?

4 A. Yes.

03:43

5 Q. Now, with that in mind and we turn to the house search
6 warrant from September 14, 2020, that didn't have a date range
7 for the evidence.

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. The date range was unlimited.

03:43

10 A. It did not have a date range.

11 Q. So it could go -- because it didn't have a date range on
12 it, the types of documents could be from or dated before
13 October 15, 2019.

14 A. Correct.

03:43

15 Q. And again, the 2015 -- excuse me, the October 15, 2019,
16 date, right?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And that date, October 15, 2019, is the date of the
19 district court injunction.

03:43

20 A. That's, yes, the injunction.

21 Q. So if -- the September 14 warrant, is that -- is that
22 approved the same day that you submitted it?

23 THE COURT: I'm sorry. You cut out a bit,
24 Mr. Bellmore.

03:44

25 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, the -- did the

1 judge sign the September 14th warrant the same day that you
2 applied for it?

03:44 3 A. That, I'm not sure of, sir. I could review my report just
4 to see if I'd mentioned it in there, when it was submitted and
5 when it was approved, but I -- I'm not sure.

6 Q. Well, you -- you executed the warrant on September 15,
7 2020, correct?

8 A. Correct.

03:45 9 Q. And I think your testimony on direct examination was that
10 you had -- that this search warrant was executed the following
11 day?

12 A. Well, the day following the issuance. The warrant was
13 issued on the 14th of September, 2020. It says on the warrant
14 2:58 p.m. I don't know if it was submitted on the 13th and it
03:45 15 sat in the queue for a day, or I'm just not -- I'm not sure,
16 sir.

17 Q. And just quickly, you had mentioned that a assistant
18 state's attorney reviewed the paperwork you submitted for the
19 warrant?

03:45 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. That was before you submitted it, though, correct?

22 A. That is correct.

23 Q. The policy is that you have to have that run by a
24 prosecutor before you apply for the warrant.

03:45 25 A. The affidavit and -- and that, yes, all the documents

1 associated.

2 Q. There's no policy that you have to have that reviewed by
3 an assistant state's attorney after the Court issues it.

4 A. No, sir, not to my knowledge.

03:46

5 Q. So when we talked about the search warrant being page 1,
6 the computer-generated document, there was no review by the
7 state's attorney's office of that court-generated document, the
8 warrant.

9 A. Of the -- of the warrant, page 1?

03:46

10 Q. Yes, sir.

11 A. No, not -- well, I will -- I shouldn't say no. I don't
12 know. I don't have sufficient knowledge to know what they see
13 on their end. I've never seen what they see, just like the
14 judges. I don't know what the judges see when I submit
15 something.

03:46

16 Q. Well, I'm referring to the state's attorney that is to be
17 reviewing that. They see the affidavit and the exhibits? Is
18 that fair to say? Is that the extent of what they review?

19 A. I don't -- again, sir, I'm assuming they see everything.
20 I don't know what they see on their end.

03:47

21 Q. I want to make sure that it's -- understand that I don't
22 want to stay on this point for too long, but the state's
23 attorney's office reviews what you submit through that internet
24 system?

03:47

25 A. It could be either through there or by e-mail or we -- in

1 our office they review the affidavit. There's a variety of
2 ways. You don't have to submit -- the state's attorneys don't
3 have to review the system, the portal itself.

03:48 4 It happens at 3 o'clock in the morning where they're
5 in our office because something bad happened. We jam out the
6 warrants and everything else, the exhibits and the attachments.
7 They review it all, and then we submit it through the system up
8 to the point where we can click the button that the state's
9 attorney has reviewed it because they're literally in our
03:48 10 office. I mean, there's a variety of ways here.

11 Q. But the state's attorney's office is not a part of that
12 check and button system on the website.

13 A. They -- they are. We check it, that they've reviewed it.

03:48 14 Q. Right. That's -- that's what that is, is just that you
15 are verifying, you are -- you are saying that you have had a
16 conversation or communication with the state's attorney's
17 office. And the way that's confirmed is just by you checking
18 the box?

19 A. In the system, yes.

03:48 20 Q. When you have to have that reviewed by a state's attorney,
21 are you submitting the information that you intend to include
22 in the form?

23 A. Yes.

03:49 24 Q. In addition to accompanying documents that you will have
25 them review?

1 A. Yes, sir.

2 Q. Okay. So we're at 2:58 p.m. on September 14th. You
3 started making arrangements once you have the warrant to
4 conduct the actual search?

03:49

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And it's -- you arrive at the Fifth Avenue address at
7 about 10:00 a.m.?

8 A. Yes, sir.

03:49

9 Q. You have the risk assessment warrant meeting at about
10 9:30?

11 A. Around there, yes, sir.

03:50

12 Q. I'm not too familiar with where the police department is
13 in Grand Forks, but that's not too far away from -- the
14 department is not located too far away from where this warrant
15 was executed at on Fifth Avenue?

16 A. That's correct, sir.

17 Q. So there was enough time to have that risk assessment
18 meeting and make it to the residence within about a half-hour's
19 time?

03:50

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. You said that typically you are calling all of the
22 detectives in the department to join in on the assessment
23 meeting and help out with the execution of a warrant?

03:50

24 A. Yeah, any -- anybody that is going to be conducting the
25 search warrant should be at that meeting.

1 Q. I think you testified on direct, all hands on deck.

2 A. That is correct.

3 Q. Does that mean as many people as you can get to get to a
4 search site?

03:50

5 A. Well, yes and no. I mean, there's more to it. The risk
6 -- the level of risk is taken into account. We -- at the time
7 we had -- I think we had 92 officers at the P.D. and probably
8 didn't need 92 officers to search that house, so it's -- it's
9 what's -- what's required according to, I guess, the risk that
10 we perceive.

03:51

11 Q. A search that is deemed higher risk is going to require
12 more officers?

13 A. That's correct, as well as equipment.

14 Q. As far as detectives in the Grand Forks Police Department,
15 ballpark, about 12? would that seem right?

03:51

16 A. Twelve is about right. I couldn't tell you currently, but
17 at that time there was 12.

18 Q. You mentioned Sergeant Jennings was present?

19 A. He was. He was at the meeting.

03:52

20 Q. would he be considered like in a supervisor role?

21 A. He is.

22 Q. Thank you. I have reference to an organizational chart
23 here. I just -- I'm not sure I fully follow it, so Sergeant
24 Jennings would be a supervising investigator?

03:52

25 A. Yes, sir. There are effectively three supervisors in the

03:52

1 Criminal Investigations Bureau. There's a lieutenant and then
2 two sergeants. At that time -- well, there still currently is
3 Detective Sergeant Rory Suby, who was on scene - you heard his
4 voice - and then Detective Sergeant Mike Jennings, who handles
5 the other side of the house.

6 Q. Was he at the search site on Fifth Avenue?

7 A. I don't remember see -- seeing him there. Because
8 Detective Sergeant Suby was there, I don't think that Sergeant
9 Jennings was there. I don't recall seeing him there.

03:53

10 Q. He did not submit a written report?

11 A. From my review, no, sir.

12 Q. Well, how many detectives from the Grand Forks Police
13 Department were planning to be at the search site?

03:54

14 A. I need a second to think about this here. I would -- I
15 think possibly eight.

16 Q. And you called Special Agent Casetta.

17 A. Yes, I did.

18 Q. So eight plus one more was necessary for the search.

19 A. Well, I would've hoped we could get more.

03:54

20 Q. You said you worked with Special Agent Casetta together at
21 the Grand Forks Police Department a few years back?

22 A. Yes, sir.

23 Q. So you knew him well?

24 A. I did.

03:55

25 Q. But back in 2020, he was working for a federal agency?

1 A. Yes, sir.

2 Q. Homeland Security Investigations?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. That's an agency that investigates child pornography?

03:55

5 A. Amongst other things, but that is one thing they do
6 investigate.

7 Q. You mentioned too that there'll be coordination between
8 different agencies. These search warrants, that happens,
9 right?

03:55

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. Sometimes there are task forces that are made up of
12 multiple agencies?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And they work together to execute search warrants?

03:55

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Among other law enforcement tasks?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And on direct examination I think you were discussing kind
19 of why Special Agent Casetta was there. You mentioned he's --
20 he was there perhaps should other issues pop up?

03:56

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And during the meeting before the search at the police
23 department, while you were at the police department, you
24 mentioned that you had provided everyone involved with a copy
25 of the search warrant?

03:56

1 A. Yes, a copy of the operations plan, and to that is stapled
2 a copy of the search warrant and then the attachment to it or
3 any attachments that would be there.

03:56

4 Q. So the risk assessment and the warrant packet was all
5 stapled together.

6 A. The operations plan, the search warrant itself, and then
7 the attachment -- Attachment A is all stapled together, and
8 everybody gets a copy.

03:57

9 Q. They're handed a copy, or they can pick one up if they
10 want?

11 A. You know, I'm not sure how -- I'm not -- I'm not sure how
12 it played out here. I guess sometimes both.

13 Q. When you arrived to Fifth Avenue, was it you who knocked
14 on the door?

03:57

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And talking about XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX in Grand Forks,
17 that's the address?

18 A. That's correct, sir.

19 Q. There's a -- within a residential neighborhood?

03:58

20 A. It is, sir.

21 Q. And that is a house?

22 A. It is a house.

23 Q. You identified three people who were inside the residence
24 when you knocked on the door?

03:58

25 A. Yes, sir.

1 Q. Mr. Morgan-Derosier was not there at the time?

2 A. That is correct.

3 Q. Did you do a walk-through through the residence once you
4 were able to enter through the front door?

03:58

5 A. Eventually I did briefly, and then my focus shifted to
6 other things.

7 Q. We listened to an audio conversation between you and Mr.
8 Morgan-Derosier?

9 A. Yes, sir.

03:58

10 Q. When he eventually showed up to the -- to the house?

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. That was outside?

13 A. That was outside, sir.

14 Q. We could hear several dogs barking in the background?

03:59

15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. While you were outside, before Mr. Morgan-Derosier
17 arrived, do you have a chance to speak with any of the
18 occupants of the house?

03:59

19 A. I didn't other than briefly -- very briefly. Right off
20 the bat the two males that were there were like, hey, one of
21 the girlfriends, Julie Anderson, was upstairs, and they didn't
22 believe she was dressed, so we wanted to make sure -- get some
23 female detectives up there just make sure she's appropriately
24 dressed before anybody gets upstairs.

03:59

25 Q. You had already interviewed Mr. Logan earlier in your

1 investigation?

2 A. Both males that were there I had spoken with.

3 Q. All right. The other male would be Blake Thorson?

4 A. Yes.

03:59

5 Q. But you didn't question them on the scene about your
6 business investigation?

04:00

7 A. No, not to my recollection. They had questions of whether
8 or not they had to stay, and that's when we had this
9 conversation. And then by that time Julia was walking down the
10 steps, and I addressed all three of them. You're free to go.
11 You don't have to stay. We're not detaining you. You can
12 leave. If you want to stay, you can stay. And they had a bit
13 of a conversation about what they were going to do, but I let
14 them discuss things, but --

04:00

15 Q. Where did that encounter take place with the occupants?
16 Was that upstairs or on the main floor?

17 A. Main floor and then out into the -- to the yard area of
18 the house, the steps.

04:01

19 Q. So we have several photographs, but the floor plan of the
20 house, the main floor would have the kitchen?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And then there was a space where there was a desk?

04:01

23 A. From -- so, yes. Going into -- from the main door there's
24 a -- you look directly to where that white board was at, the
25 marker board. Off to the left -- off to the left would be the

1 stairwell that goes up. If you continue down through the
2 doorway and towards that marker board, the area opens up into
3 what I would classify as a living room area. That's where
4 those desks were.

04:01

5 I don't remember there being like traditional living
6 room furniture in there. There was a kitchen table. Well, the
7 kitchen is then behind there, you know, to the north through a
8 small entryway or an opened-up entryway, rather, and there's a
9 table and then the kitchen on the far-north side of the

04:02

10 residence.

11 Q. Upstairs there's bedrooms?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. There's a bathroom?

14 A. Yes, sir.

04:02

15 Q. On the main floor, is there a bathroom?

16 A. You know, sir, I don't remember there being a main floor
17 bathroom.

18 Q. Did you do -- after you had addressed the occupants, did
19 you do any sort of walk-through of the -- of the residence?

04:02

20 A. Eventually I did.

21 Q. And this was all right away, of course?

22 A. Kind of broken up into different -- there were -- we had
23 at least one detective out trying to find Mr. Derosier, dealing
24 with the occupants.

04:03

25 In the middle of all this somebody found an explosive

04:03

1 device or what they thought was an explosive device, so we had
2 to clear out, call -- call the bomb expert -- experts. They
3 had to come and evaluate it. Determined it was -- it was a
4 firework or a mortar round, and then, you know, so there's --
5 there's all this stuff going on.

04:04

6 So my time was broken up in all of this trying to
7 coordinate with the detective that -- or detectives, if there
8 were more than one. I know Darin Johnson was at least the one.
9 If there were more, I'm not sure, but figuring out where
10 Derosier is at, because at one point him and Beeche were on the
11 move. Were they coming back to the residence? Were they going
12 somewhere else? I mean, there's all these things going on, so
13 it was broken up.

04:04

14 Q. The fireworks scare, did that happen, would you say,
15 towards the middle of the search or towards the beginning?

16 A. I'd -- I'd say it was towards the beginning. I don't
17 think Mr. Derosier was there yet.

18 Q. Were you outside when Mr. Morgan-Derosier arrived?

19 A. Yes.

04:04

20 Q. What rooms -- before that, what rooms did you search
21 through?

22 A. So I walked through the main floor. I walked through the
23 upstairs, the whole upstairs, and then eventually down to the
24 basement.

04:05

25 Q. And there's several file cabinets down in the basement?

1 A. There are.

2 Q. I'm going to jump back. I apologize. The occupants,
3 Mr. Logan, Mr. Thorson, Ms. Anderson, did they opt to leave the
4 house while the search was taking place?

04:05

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. Was that immediately after you told them they could?

7 A. Again, they were discussing what they were going to do.
8 At one point somebody wanted to stay, others wanted to go. I
9 couldn't tell you how long it was before -- I don't think they
10 ever really left the property other than hanging out near the
11 front yard. They -- I think they were wrangling a dog at one
12 point too that was an issue, so --

04:06

13 Q. Are you aware at one point Mr. Logan and Ms. Anderson
14 spoke to Special Agent Casetta?

04:06

15 A. I became aware of that, yes.

16 Q. Not at the time. Not at the scene.

17 A. Well, when Special Agent Casetta approached while I was
18 speaking with Mr. Derosier and asked some questions, that --
19 that's when -- that's the first I heard of what he had said,
20 and so that's when I left the group there and went to find out
21 what's going on, because they had been in the house or near. I
22 don't know where they spoke to them, but I was dealing with
23 other things.

04:07

24 Q. When you were outside and Mr. Morgan-Derosier showed up,
25 the other officers were inside. They were still searching.

04:07

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And the total time that you had spoke with Mr.
3 Morgan-Derosier was, what, about an hour?

4 A. About that, hourish.

04:08

5 Q. It was -- and then you recorded it, and we listened to
6 that earlier, right?

7 A. Yep.

8 Q. I won't go through every -- every step of the way there,
9 but you -- you spoke to him about your investigation.

04:08

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. About your business investigation.

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. And eventually during that conversation Special Agent
14 Casetta comes out?

04:08

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Well, you did tell Mr. Morgan-Derosier that you were there
17 for a reason and what that reason was.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. To search that residence, right?

04:09

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. And that that was based on a warrant, right?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And, of course, naturally, Mr. Morgan-Derosier asked,
24 "well, what's the warrant for," right?

04:09

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And you said you were looking for evidence of a crime?

2 You were looking for evidence of a crime?

3 A. Yeah. Whether I listed them off or not or generalized it,

4 I'm not -- I don't recall.

04:09

5 Q. We listened to the audio just maybe a few hours ago,

6 right?

7 A. Correct, sir. It'd be on there.

8 Q. You mentioned that it was contracting without a license?

9 Does that sound like something you recall saying?

04:10

10 A. Yes. Yes, sir, I -- that would be --

11 Q. And construction fraud?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Violation of a judicial order?

14 A. Yes, sir. I'm sorry. Can I look at the transcript here,

04:10

15 or --

16 Q. Yes, sir.

17 A. I'm sorry?

18 Q. Yes, sir.

19 THE COURT: I think it's on page 3 of the transcript.

04:10

20 THE WITNESS: Pardon, ma'am?

21 THE COURT: Page 3.

22 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, contracting without a

23 license, construction fraud, violation of judicial order,

24 amongst other things.

04:10

25 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) I'm sorry. You said "amongst

1 other things"?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. Eventually Special Agent Casetta joins the conversation?

4 A. Yes, sir.

04:11

5 Q. Where does he come from, what direction? Where was he at?

6 A. I'm not sure. I'm assuming he came from the house.

7 Q. Page 30 for reference on the transcript, again, Exhibit --

8 Government's Exhibit 75, you were present when Special Agent

9 Casetta said that he was finding interesting stuff in there

04:11

10 after talking to his roommates?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. The word "his" there, did you take that to mean Mr.

13 Morgan-Derosier?

14 A. Yes, sir.

04:12

15 Q. Special Agent Casetta said that the roommates were saying

16 some interesting things about Mr. Morgan-Derosier?

17 A. Finding some interesting stuff. Oh, are you referring

18 about halfway down, "They said some interesting stuff about

19 you"?

04:12

20 Q. Yes. Do you recall hearing that?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And then that Special Agent Casetta told Mr.

23 Morgan-Derosier that he found some interesting stuff.

24 A. Yes.

04:12

25 Q. And he was referring to diapers?

1 A. That was my understanding, sir.

2 Q. And this was a search warrant to gather electronic devices
3 for business records, right?

4 A. Business records and electronic devices related to those
5 crimes.

6 Q. If I could have you go to page 35 just for reference, a
7 little later on in the conversation, Special Agent Casetta and
8 you and Mr. Derosier are talking about the warrant.

9 A. I don't know that I'm here right now.

10 Q. Okay. The document refers to letters Q and A throughout
11 the transcript. Do you see that?

12 A. Yes, there's multiple Qs. They're numerical order, Q2, 3
13 if there's multiple people asking questions. That's how the
14 transcriptionist divides people up.

15 Q. And you are not Q2.

16 A. I am Q, it appears, just Q.

17 Q. And Mr. Morgan-Derosier would be A2.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Because he was not the first person to provide an answer?
20 Is that how that works?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. Okay. So -- but this was your recording device?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And you have listened to the entire audio file?

25 A. I have.

1 Q. And so at this point you don't believe that you were a
2 part of the conversation?

3 A. No, sir, I don't -- I don't believe I was. I come back in
4 much later.

04:15

5 Q. That's fine, Detective Buzzo, but I want to make sure
6 that -- I want to ask you a question about part of the
7 conversation on page 35.

8 A. Okay.

04:15

9 Q. But just to clarify, that you are -- that what we have
10 been going through in this transcript has been accurately
11 transcribed with respect to what's actually contained in the
12 audio file?

13 A. Yes, relatively accurate.

04:16

14 Q. And we see towards the middle of the page, again, page 35,
15 Special Agent Casetta says, "I believe it's a state warrant"?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Later, "It gives access to the residence"?

18 A. Yes.

04:16

19 Q. And then later, "I didn't get a chance to review the
20 warrant."

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And prior to that Special Agent Casetta was inside the
23 residence?

24 A. Yes, he was at some point.

04:16

25 Q. Because he referenced going through one of the bedrooms,

1 right?

2 A. I'm sorry?

3 Q. Before he said he didn't review the warrant, he had
4 mentioned already searching one of the bedrooms.

04:16

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And, Detective Buzzo, during direct examination the
7 government asked you several questions about the types of
8 questions you were asking Mr. Morgan-Derosier. Do you recall
9 giving answers to that?

04:17

10 A. Specifically?

11 Q. That you were investigating -- that you were asking
12 questions related to your business investigation.

13 A. Yes.

04:17

14 Q. And you were at that time gathering more information about
15 your business investigation.

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. And it's probably fair to say that you got more
18 information talking to Mr. Morgan-Derosier that furthered your
19 business investigation.

04:17

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. And the government indicated that your investigation into
22 the business offenses went beyond the search warrant -- excuse
23 me, went beyond the search, the execution of the search
24 warrant. You worked on this after September 14th.

04:18

25 A. I'm -- I'm sorry, sir. I'm confused. I drafted the

1 search warrant, and it was executed on the 15th. I drafted a
2 search warrant. It was signed on the 14th. We didn't --

3 Q. Right. Thank you for clarifying. I was meaning the 15th.
4 Is that -- and is it okay if I rephrase my question?

04:18

5 A. Certainly, sir.

6 Q. When you were -- you were working on your investigation
7 and interviewing Mr. Morgan-Derosier.

8 A. Yes.

04:18

9 Q. And you kept working on that investigation after the 15th
10 of September.

11 A. Yes, sir.

12 Q. Okay. But when you were speaking with Mr. Morgan-Derosier
13 on September 15th, you already had the warrant, right?

14 A. Yes, sir.

04:19

15 Q. When you were at his -- at his residence, you already
16 obtained a warrant.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. That was based on the affidavit that you had submitted?

19 A. Correct.

04:19

20 Q. That you swore was true and accurate, correct?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And that your probable cause to search that house was
23 based on the information within that affidavit.

24 A. Correct.

04:19

25 Q. You seized one piece of evidence. You personally seized

1 one piece of evidence from the search.

2 A. Sounds about right, sir.

3 Q. That was Mr. Morgan-Derosier's phone.

04:19 4 A. Yes, the phone, and then I handed it to Detective Johnson,
5 who -- because I was talking to Mr. Derosier.

6 Q. Did you do anything with the phone before you handed it
7 off?

8 A. No, sir.

04:20 9 Q. And I missed it. I apologize. Who did you hand it off
10 to?

11 A. Detective Johnson. His badge number is 608, and that's
12 what's reflected on the evidence log.

13 Q. The inventory receipt form that was completed in this case
14 is -- that's what you're referring to?

04:20 15 A. Yes, sir.

16 Q. Okay. And so 608 does not refer to yourself?

17 A. No, my badge number is 638 -- or my badge number was 638.

04:20 18 Q. It's a little hard to see. It looks like it was written
19 over, but to be clear, that would be Item Number 5, a black
20 cell phone, Android?

21 A. What exhibit, sir?

22 THE COURT: Perhaps Exhibit 76.

23 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir, Item Number 5.

04:21 24 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) That does not -- that does not
25 refer to being found by you?

04:21

1 A. It was -- I can only assume that it was brought to
2 Detective Freeman because she was the one that was managing
3 evidence by -- 608 is Darin Johnson. Darin Johnson was
4 standing with me when I was speaking with Mr. Derosier
5 initially, so when -- when I asked Mr. Derosier for his phone,
6 he handed it to me, and I turned and handed it to Detective
7 Johnson, who had been -- had it logged in as evidence.

8 Q. Did you observe the workstation in the living room?

9 A. Yes.

04:22

10 Q. And there were a number of documents scattered throughout
11 those desks?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. You didn't seize any of those documents, correct?

14 A. No, sir.

04:22

15 Q. And from the desk there was a thumb drive that was seized,
16 one, and that would be Item Number 3?

17 A. Desk, living -- yes, sir.

18 Q. There were -- there were two thumb drives on the desk?

19 A. Thumb drives?

04:23

20 Q. Detective Buzzo, there's only -- there's only one thumb
21 drive from the living room desk on the inventory sheet in --

22 A. Number 3, is that what you're referring to?

23 Q. Yes, sir. I'm just asking you -- I'm just -- there was
24 more than one thumb drive that was in that desk area.

04:23

25 A. I'm sorry. I'm confused. Number 3 is a thumb drive from

1 the desk living room. Item 1 also has a 16-gigabyte external
2 drive with that Dell computer --

3 Q. Okay.

4 A. -- from the desk living room area.

04:24

5 Q. So those are both included as -- as one item?

6 A. Yes. I'm sorry. Referring to Number 1, correct.

7 Q. And that is the thumb drive that was attached to -- the
8 drive that was attached to the desktop computer?

04:24

9 A. So Item Number 1 is a -- is the desktop computer, and it
10 has the external -- the thumb -- that red thumb drive in it.
11 Those were not separated. They were kept as one, from my
12 understanding.

13 Q. Did you go down into the basement?

14 A. I did.

04:25

15 Q. And there were file cabinets down there?

16 A. There were.

17 Q. And file boxes?

18 A. At least one file box, but there were multiple file
19 cabinets.

04:25

20 Q. There was a hard drive that was seized from the basement,
21 correct?

22 A. Yes, sir.

23 Q. But that was located in the laundry basket?

04:25

24 A. I'm not sure, sir. It says basement. I would have to
25 review the photos to figure out where it was actually at. I

1 didn't seize it.

2 Q. And you left the business records in the basement because
3 you thought they were -- you thought they were too old?

04:26 4 A. I did. So the items in the box I went through. My
5 instructions to the search -- searchers and specifically
6 Detective Conley, who was taking the pictures, is if we can get
7 a clear picture -- if we can get a picture of it, as far as
8 documentation goes, that's fine. I don't -- I don't know what
9 he ended up actually taking photos of.

04:26 10 Q. But they weren't seized.

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. Same with the paperwork on the desktop, the table, the
13 desks -- the top of the desks. Excuse me. There was a number
14 of documents. You did not seize any of those.

04:27 15 A. We did not seize them. Photos were taken of those
16 specifically.

17 Q. Individually?

18 A. My understanding. I know I've seen multiple photos.

04:27 19 Q. So there should be -- there should be an inventory of
20 photos or photo log photographing separately each document that
21 was found at the residence?

22 A. I don't know that there'd be a photo log, but there'd be
23 -- if the documents were relevant, Detective Conley should've
24 taken photos of them.

04:28 25 Q. So you -- you were only looking to document or seize

1 relevant documents?

2 A. Well, documents related to those crimes that were listed
3 on the warrant or on the -- relevant to the case.

4 Q. And what was the -- what was the criteria for relevance?

04:28

5 A. If the detective believed that it was -- it fit the
6 warrant, then we would seize it. I know I had a conversation
7 with Detective Conley about taking pictures of photos, taking
8 pictures of documents individually. What happened there was
9 really left up to his discretion.

04:29

10 Q. Was that a conversation that took place on scene, or was
11 that back in front of everybody at the risk assessment
12 pre-execution meeting at the police station?

13 A. No, that was there on scene.

04:29

14 Q. So the detectives, they were spread out across the house,
15 and they're searching a particular area? Are they working in
16 teams? What was happening as far as the actual going through
17 the different rooms searching for business records?

04:29

18 A. I know when we initially started searching as a --
19 everybody, each person took a different area, just kind of
20 fanned out and began their search.

21 Q. So it was up to them, each detective, on what they
22 determined was relevant based on the warrant information you
23 had provided to them?

24 A. Correct.

04:30

25 Q. And they didn't run by every document with you.

1 A. No.

2 Q. You spent a good amount of time outside talking to Mr.
3 Morgan-Derosier and attending to other things, correct?

4 A. That's correct.

04:30 5 Q. You trust their judgment call on that?

6 A. Absolutely.

7 Q. You didn't have any issues with the warrant? That -- that
8 was okay? When you got that warrant, that the warrant let you
9 kind of pick and choose what was important to your case?

04:30 10 A. Not necessarily. You say "pick and choose." It's -- if
11 we can take photos, specifically documents -- if we seized
12 every single piece of items that were listed business
13 documents -- if we seized every business document or I seized
14 every business document from -- that I've ever searched for,
04:31 15 we'd have millions of pieces of evidence and -- everywhere.

16 Q. It was just impractical to do that.

17 A. For large quantities it can be impractical.

18 Q. And again, as far as the types of devices, and after that,
19 what types of media files, there was no limit to what you could
04:32 20 look for.

21 A. As far as types? I mean, look for what?

22 Q. Evidence.

23 A. Correct.

04:32 24 Q. Did you notice that there was some photographs of objects
25 that were taken at the scene?

1 A. Of objects?

2 Q. Objects.

3 A. Specifically?

4 Q. Did you see a photograph or photographs of diapers?

04:32

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Did you see a photograph of a class ring?

7 A. I can't say I recall a class ring, but is it in one of the
8 exhibits, sir?

9 Q. No, sir. Just one -- one moment.

04:33

10 A. Okay.

11 MR. BELLMORE: Your Honor, may I approach?

12 THE COURT: Please do.

13 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, I have handed
14 you what has been marked Defendant's Exhibits 19, 20 and 21.

04:35

15 Do you have those in front of you?

16 A. I do, sir.

17 Q. Do you recognize those photographs?

18 A. I don't, but I'd have to review the -- all the photos
19 taken to --

04:35

20 Q. They're not photos that you took personally?

21 A. No, sir.

22 Q. And I suppose you never looked at before, or you don't
23 recall?

24 A. I don't recall looking at them. It doesn't mean I didn't.

04:35

25 I -- I don't remember these specifically.

1 MR. BELLMORE: That's fine. Thank you.

2 Your Honor, if I may approach, I'll retrieve those
3 exhibits. I will wait to offer those through a different
4 witness.

04:36

5 THE COURT: Certainly.

6 THE WITNESS: And that was related to Exhibits 19 and
7 20.

8 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, I don't -- just to speed
9 things along, I don't object to introducing these exhibits.

04:36

10 They were -- they were photographs that were taken at the
11 scene.

12 THE COURT: So, Mr. Bellmore, are you now offering
13 them?

14 MR. BELLMORE: Yes, Your Honor.

04:36

15 THE COURT: We'll receive Exhibits 19, 20 and 21.

16 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, you do
17 recognize Exhibit 21?

18 A. Yes, sir, I've seen this before.

19 Q. All right. There are two documents contained within this
20 photograph?

04:36

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. One is a document related to a driver's license?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. The other one is a birth certificate?

04:37

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. For Mr. Morgan-Derosier?

2 A. That is correct.

3 Q. Those were documents relevant to your business
4 investigation?

04:37

5 A. Certainly the birth certificate is.

6 Q. When you were outside talking to Mr. Morgan-Derosier, he
7 asked you or another agent about the warrant itself?

04:38

8 A. I think it was me. He may have asked others. I think he
9 did ask -- or talked about the warrant with others too, but I
10 do -- I did have a conversation with him.

11 Q. You told him that you would -- somebody would leave a
12 warrant for him inside?

04:38

13 A. I did not tell him that. That was Detective Suby, I
14 believe, Detective Sergeant Suby. Yeah, that wasn't me, I
15 don't believe.

16 Q. Did you leave the warrant at the residence?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Where did you leave it?

04:38

19 A. I'd have to review the photos, but I'm -- I think it was
20 left on the kitchen table. I'm not positive, the location.

21 Q. Did you -- were those photographed?

22 A. It should've been.

23 Q. Did you leave a copy of the inventory?

24 A. Yes.

04:40

25 MR. BELLMORE: May I approach, Your Honor?

1 THE COURT: You may.

2 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, I've handed
3 you what's been marked Defendant's Exhibits 22, 23 and 24. Do
4 you have those before you?

04:41

5 A. I do.

6 Q. Do you recognize Exhibit 22?

7 A. Yes, sir, I do.

8 Q. What is that?

04:41

9 A. That is the search warrant and the copies of the
10 inventory.

11 Q. Exhibit 23, do you recognize that?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. What is it?

14 A. That's a copy of the search warrant and inventories.

04:41

15 Q. Where's the search warrant?

16 A. To the left.

17 Q. And the inventory is to the right?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And those are yellow pages?

04:41

20 A. Yep.

21 Q. And there's some paperwork underneath those documents?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And it's maybe hard to see, but there is a number of
24 papers that are below the inventory and the warrant? Do you

04:42

25 see that?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. And there's some wording on there. Do you see that?

3 A. On the papers below the search warrant and inventory?

4 Q. Yes.

04:42

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. It reads, "North Dakota by N.D.C.C., Chapter 51-15."

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Defendant's Exhibit 24, that is a number of photographs.

9 Do you recognize those?

04:42

10 A. I do.

11 Q. Those were documents that were on the desk in the living

12 room of the residence you searched?

13 A. Yes, they were.

14 Q. The first page, the first image on Number 24, can you see

04:43

15 what that is?

16 A. It says it's a "Subpoena Duces Tecum and Subpoena to

17 Appear." This printout is a little fuzzy. "Nicholas Beeche,

18 Nicholas J. Morgan-Derosier, a/k/a Nicholas J. Derosier; GPHQ,

19 LLC; and Derosier Contracting, Respondents," I think, "To:

04:43

20 Nicholas J. Morgan-Derosier." It's a subpoena from the

21 Attorney General.

22 Q. That's not a document you brought to the residence?

23 A. No, sir, it is not.

24 Q. Does that look like -- because there's -- it looks like

04:44

25 it's wet at the top? Can you -- is that what it looks like?

1 A. Yes, sir. There were a variety of wet documents on this.
2 This is the computer desk kind of right next to the kitchen
3 area, so yes.

04:44 4 Q. Detective Buzzo, we're going to try to get the first image
5 of page 1, Defendant's Exhibit 24, up on the screen. But I
6 want to direct your attention, whether on the screen or on the
7 actual exhibit in front of you, towards the text at the bottom
8 of that document. Can you read it from the -- the physical
9 photograph?

04:44 10 A. I can't see the bottom of it.

11 Q. I mean, is the -- is the language -- is the -- are the
12 letters just too blurry? Can you see on the screen? Is it --
13 if it's helpful?

14 A. Can you back it up a little bit? Okay. I can make it
04:45 15 out.

16 Q. Okay. You can see it?

17 A. Specifically where?

18 Q. Well, let's go with the -- the very last line towards the
19 right. Do you see the letters "N.D.C.C."?

04:45 20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And then it looks like there's "ch 51-15"?

22 A. I could see that over there.

23 Q. All right. As we talked about earlier, that's the same
24 language that is at the bottom of that stack of papers where
04:46 25 you laid the warrant and the inventory?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. All right. Do you know if that's the exact document that
3 was below the -- what you left as the warrant?

04:46 4 A. That, I don't know, sir, but that's where the warrant was
5 left. And I remember seeing that there was a cell phone on top
6 of that, I believe. We have a photo of that.

7 Q. That was seized?

8 A. The cell phone was, yes.

04:46 9 Q. Okay. I want to go to 23 briefly and direct your
10 attention to the left side here. That -- that was the warrant
11 that you left?

12 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, I'm going to object. I think
13 this has been asked and answered. I'm not sure where the
14 defendant is going with this. I don't see the point.

04:47 15 THE COURT: Well, I will overrule that objection, but
16 please move along if you can, Mr. Bellmore.

17 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, on the left
18 there, which you had already testified was the warrant that you
19 left, how many -- how many pages do you see?

04:47 20 A. There's a stack there. I can't count the stack. I mean,
21 there's multiple. There's doubled-up pages, plus the subpoena
22 from the AG's Office.

23 Q. Well, let's exclude the subpoena. That's what you're --
24 you're recognizing as the set of documents at the bottom?

04:48 25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And we can see -- on the top, we can see that's the
2 warrant. That's the computer-generated warrant we talked
3 about, correct?

4 A. Correct.

04:48

5 Q. And there's two pages underneath it.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right. You mentioned after the --

8 MR. BELLMORE: Excuse me. Your Honor, I'm going to
9 move to admit Exhibits 22 through 24.

04:48

10 THE COURT: Any objection?

11 MS. PUHL: No objection, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Defendant's Exhibits 22, 23 and 24 are
13 received.

04:49

14 Q. (MR. BELLMORE CONTINUING) Detective Buzzo, do you recall
15 after the search warrant was executed, that you applied for
16 another bank warrant in this case?

17 A. Yes, sir, I do.

18 Q. For Gate City Bank?

19 A. Yes, sir.

04:49

20 Q. And you were looking for similar information that you had
21 requested and received from United Valley Bank?

22 A. Similar as in banking documents, yes, sir.

23 Q. You were looking for banking documents?

24 A. Account statements --

04:49

25 Q. And --

1 A. -- records of deposits and withdrawals, those types of
2 items.

3 Q. You put a date range on that warrant as well?

4 A. I most likely did, yes.

04:50

5 MR. BELLMORE: May I have one moment, Your Honor?

6 THE COURT: Sure.

7 MR. BELLMORE: I have no further questions, Your
8 Honor.

04:50

9 THE COURT: Ms. Puhl, how much redirect might you
10 have in mind?

11 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, I'd like to think I could get
12 it done in 20 to 30 minutes.

04:50

13 THE COURT: Yeah, I promised that we'd be done by
14 5:00, so I think we need to adjourn for today. What time would
15 you like to start in the morning?

16 MS. PUHL: I guess our preference would be 9 o'clock,
17 Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore?

19 MR. BELLMORE: That's fine, Your Honor.

04:51

20 THE COURT: All right. Let's plan to be back here at
21 9 o'clock tomorrow morning, and I'm sure the clerk will want to
22 sort through the exhibits.

23 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, I --

04:51

24 THE COURT: Some of them are originals. Some of them
25 are copies. Go ahead, Ms. Puhl.

1 MS. PUHL: My colleague has informed me that Exhibit
2 Number 76 has not been introduced, so if we could go ahead and
3 introduce Exhibit Number 76.

4 THE COURT: That's the transcript or the CD?

04:51

5 MS. PUHL: The evidence inventory sheet, Your Honor.
6 I failed to move to introduce it into evidence.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore, any objection to receipt of
8 the inventory?

9 MR. BELLMORE: No objection, Your Honor.

04:51

10 THE COURT: Then Exhibit 76 is received.
11 Anything else we should take care of today, Ms. Puhl?

12 MS. PUHL: Nothing further, Your Honor. Thank you.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore, anything else?

04:52

14 MR. BELLMORE: Well, Your Honor, for scheduling
15 purposes, I'd informed the Court I do have a afternoon hearing
16 in front of Judge Welte. I guess maybe I was a little
17 ambitious that we would have things much further along than we
18 wound up today, but I don't know what -- if the Court is
19 intending on trying to go the full day. I just wanted to bring
20 it to the Court's attention.

04:52

21 THE COURT: I have all day tomorrow available. What
22 time is your hearing, Mr. Bellmore?

23 MR. BELLMORE: 2:30, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Okay.

04:52

25 MR. BELLMORE: 2:30, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Well, if we're still going at 2:30, then
2 we'll need to deal with that then. Ms. Puhl?

3 MS. PUHL: Your Honor, if we could just --
4 housekeeping matter, we have folks that are due to be out of
04:53 5 town Friday, so is it the Court's intent to take a break at
6 2:30 if we're not done? I would -- it would be my preference
7 that Mr. Bellmore ask a colleague to cover that hearing.
8 That's certainly what we do when we're in this situation.

9 THE COURT: Is that possible, Mr. Bellmore? What
04:53 10 type of hearing is it?

11 MR. BELLMORE: It's a sentencing hearing, Your Honor,
12 and that's -- from the defense perspective, it's -- it's not
13 the same as having a substitute assistant United States
14 attorney cover it. So I don't think that -- that my client
04:53 15 would feel particularly comfortable going through a sentencing
16 with somebody new, but we will do what we can. And maybe we
17 can update the Court first thing in the morning about what
18 option that we have.

19 THE COURT: And as I said, I don't have anything else
04:54 20 on the schedule, so we can certainly shorten up a lunch break.
21 And if you want to start before 9:00, we can start before 9:00.

22 MS. PUHL: We can -- it would be my preference to
23 start at 8:30. Again, the Court instructed us that this was
24 two days, so we cleared our calendars for two days, including
04:54 25 all the witnesses who are from out of town, so I think that

1 would be preferable.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Bellmore, can we start at 8:30
3 tomorrow?

4 MR. BELLMORE: Yes, Your Honor.

04:54

5 THE COURT: Okay. Let's plan to start at 8:30. I
6 think the two days was based on what we heard from counsel,
7 but, you know, if we don't finish, then we'll figure out what
8 we do from there.

9 Thank you, all. We'll see you in the morning.

04:54

10 (A recess was taken from 4:54 p.m., Wednesday, May 3,
11 2023, to 8:30 a.m., Thursday, May 4, 2023.)

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